## HOW TO MAKE YOUR VOICE HEARD IN CONGRESS

As you read this guide, take note of how your senators and representative vote on issues that matter to you. Contact them regularly and let them know where you stand. Your message may be as simple as the samples below:

```
Addresses:
The Honorable
United States Senate
Washington, DC }2051
The Honorable.
United States House of Representatives
Washington, DC 20515
Sample letter/e-mail:
Dear Senator/Rep.
I am writing to ask you to support/vote against
```

$\qquad$

```
(issue, bill \# , if you know it).
This issue is important and deserves your attention.
Sincerely,
Your name, address
Phone: Capitol Switchboard (202) 224-3121
Sample phone call:
"Hello. My name is
``` \(\qquad\)
``` and I am a constituent.
I would like to register my opinion on the issue of . I am in favor of/opposed to it. Please pass
this information along to Senator.
``` \(\qquad\)
``` /Rep.
``` \(\qquad\)
``` Thank you."
E-mail: www.Congress.org provides access to all elected officials. To contact your senators and representative, just enter your zip code.
```

Please take the time to communicate with your elected officials after a vote has taken place. Thanking them for favorable votes is as important as expressing disapproval for unfavorable ones.

C alls, mail and faxes are tallied. They do make a difference.

## J

The Jewish Community Voter Guide is published by the JAC Education Foundation, P. O. Box 541, Highland Park, Illinois 60035 . For more information, call (847) 433-0944. Contributions to the JAC Education Foundation are tax deductible for federal income tax purposes as a donation to an organization exempt under IRS code 501(c)(3).

## ABOUT THIS VOTER GUIDE

This is Volume V, Number 3 of the Jewish Community Voter Guide, published at least twice a year by the JAC Education Foundation. The Voter Guide is for informational purposes only and is not intended to influence the outcome of any election.

The JAC Education Foundation does not advocate the election or defeat of any candidate and does not endorse any political party. The information in this Voter Guide is provided as a resource to help you understand the issues before the 108th Congress, to communicate your opinions to elected officials on these issues, and to make you an informed participant in the political process.

## ABOUT THE JAC EDUCATION FOUNDATION

The JAC Education Foundation was formed to educate and engage the Jewish community in electoral politics and issues of Jewish concern. The Jewish community is no longer immune to the apathy and ignorance that affect the nation as a whole. We cannot take elections for granted: we must educate ourselves, register and vote, and urge others to do the same.

The JAC Education Foundation seeks to increase political involvement through knowledge of

- how to be an effective advocate
- which legislative issues are important
- what Congressional action has been taken


## ABOUT THE CONGRESSIONAL INDEX

This indicates how each member of the United States Congress voted on issues of concern to American Jewry as identified by the JAC Education Foundation in consultation with recognized authorities who monitor these issues. Included is legislation on the following:

- the United States-Israel relationship
- separation of religion and state
- reproductive rights
- other community concerns

Read the vote descriptions. Examine the Congressional index to learn how members of Congress voted. These votes determine where members of Congress stand on key issues.


## DESCRIPTION OF HOUSE VOTES

1. HR 4818 FY2005 Foreign Operations Appropriations. Bill to appropriate $\$ 19.4$ billion in FY2005 for foreign operations, $11 \%$ more than FY2004, 9\% less than the President requested. Provisions include: $\$ 2.58$ billion in assistance to Israel, an increase of $3 \%$; $\$ 2.2$ billion to combat HIV/AIDS and related diseases, an increase of $37 \%$. Included is the Weiner Amendment, largely symbolic, that prohibits funds in this bill from being used for assistance to Saudi Arabia. Passed $365-41 ; 7 / 15 / 04$. This bill, which includes aid to Israel, limits assistance to a future Palestinian state unless the Palestinian Authority commits to democratic reform and to end terrorism. It was referred to the Senate Appropriations Committee for consideration.
2. H Con Res $\mathbf{4 6 0}$ U.S. Approval of Israeli Plan. Motion (RosLentinen, R-FL) to adopt the resolution endorsing U.S. approval of Israeli plans to unilaterally withdraw from Gaza, maintain some settlements in the West Bank and reject Palestinians's right of return to Israel. Agreed to 407-9; 6/23/04 This measure, which does not have the force of law, expresses Congressional support for U.S. policy related to peace and security in Israel.
3. H Res 713 International Court of Justice. Motion (Pence, R-IN) to adopt the resolution to deplore the misuse of the International Court of Justice (IG) by a majority of the U.N. General Assembly for political purposes, including interference in the Israeli-Palestinian conflict. Motion agreed to 361-45; 7/15/04. This measure, which does not have the force of law, is a response to the ICJ advisory opinion that Israel's security barrier is illegal and should be dismantled.
4. HR 4613 FY2005 Defense Appropriations/Conference Report. Bill to appropriate $\$ 417.5$ billion for defense programs for FY2005, an increase of $\$ 22.5$ billion over FY2004. Provisions include $\$ 25$ billion in emergency funding for operations in Iraq and Afghanistan; \$155.3 million for the Arrow missile defense program; $\$ 47.2$ million for the Mobile Tactical High Energy Laser; $\$ 51.7$ million for the Counter-Terrorism Technical Support Working Group. Passed 410-12; 7/22/04. Signed into law 8/5/04, this measure approves funding for joint U.S.-Israel military programs and facilitates joint cooperation in fighting terror.
5. HR 3030 Community Services Block Grants/Democratic Substitute. Amendment (Woolsey, D-CA) that would prohibit organizations that receive federal Community Services Block Grant funds from hiring on a religious basis and require them to operate in a "lawful and secular" manner when using the funds. Rejected 183-232; 2/4/04. This amendment, which failed, sought to prevent faith-based social service organizations that receive federal funds from discriminating in employment on the basis of religion.

|  |  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |  |  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Alabama |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1 | Bonner | NV | Y | Y | $Y$ | N | N | $Y$ | Y | Y | Y | 2 | H erger | N | Y | Y | Y | N | N | $Y$ | Y | Y | Y |
| 2 | Everett | Y | Y | $Y$ | Y | N | N | $Y$ | Y | Y | Y | 3 | Ose | Y | Y | Y | Y | N | N | $Y$ | Y | N | Y |
| 3 | Rogers | Y | Y | Y | Y | N | N | $Y$ | Y | Y | Y | 4 | D oolittle | Y | Y | Y | Y | N | N | Y | N | Y | Y |
| 4 | Aderholt | Y | Y | Y | Y | N | N | $Y$ | Y | Y | Y | 5 | M atsui | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | $Y$ | N | N | N | N |
| 5 | Cramer | NV | $Y$ | Y | $Y$ | N | Y | $Y$ | Y | Y | Y | 6 | Woolsey | Y | N | Y | N | Y | $Y$ | N | N | N | N |
| 6 | Bachus | Y | Y | $Y$ | Y | N | N | Y | Y | Y | Y | 7 | M iller, Geo | NV | Y | N | Y | $Y$ | $Y$ | N | N | N | $N$ |
| 7 | D avis | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | N | N | N | 8 | Pelosi | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | $Y$ | N | N | N | N |
|  | SKA |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 9 | Lee | Y | N | N | N | Y | $Y$ | N | N | N | N |
| a-l Young ARIzona |  | $Y$ | Y | Y | Y | N | Y | $Y$ | Y | Y | Y | 10 | Tauscher | Y | Y | Y | $Y$ | Y | Y | N | N | N | N |
|  |  | Pombo |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | N | Y | Y | Y | N | N | Y | Y | Y | Y |
| 1 | Renzi |  | Y | Y | Y | Y | N | Y | $Y$ | Y | Y |  | 12 | Lantos | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | N | NV | N | NV |
| 2 | Franks | N | Y | NV | $Y$ | N | N | $Y$ | Y | Y | Y | 13 | Stark | Y | N | N | N | Y | Y | N | N | N | N |
| 3 | Shadegg | Y | Y | Y | $Y$ | N | N | Y | Y | Y | Y | 14 | Eshoo | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | N | N | N | N |
| 4 | Pastor | Y | Y | N | Y | Y | Y | N | N | N | N | 15 | H onda | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | N | N | N | NV |
| 5 | Hayworth | Y | Y | Y | Y | N | N | Y | Y | Y | Y | 16 | Lofgren | Y | Y | $N$ | Y | Y | NV | $N$ | N | N | N |
| 6 | Flake | N | Y | Y | Y | N | Y | Y | N | Y | Y | 17 | Farr | Y | Y | N | Y | Y | Y | $N$ | N | N | N |
| 7 | Grijalva | Y | Y | N | N | Y | Y | N | N | N | N | 18 | Cardoza | Y | Y | Y | Y | N | Y | N | Y | N | Y |
| 8 | Kolbe | Y | $Y$ | Y | Y | N | N | $Y$ | Y | N | N | 19 | Radanovich | NV | Y | Y | Y | N | N | Y | Y | Y | Y |
| ArKansas |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 20 | D ooley | y | Y | Y | Y | N | Y | Y | Y | N | N |
| 1 | Berry | N | Y | Y | Y | Y | NV | Y | N | Y | Y | 22 | Thunes | Y | Y | Y | Y | N | N | Y | Y | Y | Y |
| 2 | Snyder | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | N | N | N | N | 23 | Capps | Y | Y | N | Y | Y | Y | N | N | N | N |
| 3 | Boozman | $Y$ | Y | Y | Y | N | N | $Y$ | Y | Y | Y | 24 | Gallegly | Y | Y | Y | Y | N | N | Y | Y | Y | Y |
| 4 | Ross | Y | $Y$ | Y | Y | Y | Y | $Y$ | N | Y | Y | 25 | M ckeon | Y | Y | Y | Y | N | N | Y | Y | Y | Y |
|  | FORNIA |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 26 | D reier | Y | Y | Y | Y | N | N | Y | Y | Y | Y |
| 1 | Thompson | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | N | N | N | N | 27 | Sherman | Y | Y | Y | Y | $Y$ | Y | N | N | N | N |

HR 3030 passed in the House without this provision. No action was taken in the Senate.
6. HR 4754 FY2005 Commerce, Justice, State Appropriations/ Surveillance of Library Records. Amendment (Sanders, I-VT) to exclude bookstores and libraries from Patriot Act record examination. Rejected $210-210 ; 7 / 8 / 04$. This measure, which failed, sought to address concerns about undermining privacy rights as part of the war on terror.
7. HR 4513 Alternative Energy Projects. Bill to streamline licensing and siting for alternative energy projects on federal lands. Passed 229-186; $6 / 15 / 04$. This measure would permit federal regulators to bypass some environmental reviews for certain renewable energy projects. Environmentalists oppose and the Administration supports reducing these regulations. No action was taken in Senate.
8. HR $\mathbf{4 2 8 0}$ Medical Malpractice. Bill to cap non-economic damages for medical malpractice at $\$ 250,000$ and restrict punitive damages. It would specifically disallow punitive damages against manufacturers of medical products approved by the FDA and make it harder to take action against HMOs. Passed 229-197; 5/12/04. The Administration position is that caps on awards curb insurance rates and medical costs. Opponents cite independent research asserting that insurance rates and medical costs are not lower and, in some cases are higher, in states that have imposed caps. No action was taken in the Senate.
9. HR 3313 Court Review of Defense of Marriage Act. Bill to remove a provision in the 1996 "Defense of Marriage Act" from the jurisdiction of federal courts. That provision allows states to refuse to recognize same-sex marriage licenses issued in other states or jurisdictions. Passed 233-194; 7/22/04. This legislation attempts to block same-sex marriages by limiting courts' jurisdiction, raising questions about whether it breaches the Constitutional separation of powers. No action is likely in the Senate, which already rejected a motion to take up a Constitutional amendment to ban gay marriage.
10. HR 1997 Fetal Protection. Bill to make it a criminal offense to injure or kill a fetus during the commission of a violent crime. Criminal penalties for those who harm a fetus would be equal to those that would apply if the injury or death occurred to the pregnant woman. Passed 254-163; 2/26/04 Signed into law 4/6/04, this may become the basis of legal arguments to undermine Roe v. Wade by giving an embryo or fetus the status of person.


## DESCRIPTION OF SENATE VOTES

1. S Res 393 Middle East Peace Process. Expressing the sense of the Senate in support of U.S. policy for a Middle East peace process. Agreed to $95-3 ; 6 / 24 / 04$. This measure, which does not have the force of law, expresses support for U.S. policy in the Middle East, ongoing peace efforts, and efforts to continue working with the international community to bolster Palestinian efforts to fight terrorism.
2. HR 4613 FY2005 Defense Appropriations/Conference Report. Bill to appropriate $\$ 417.5$ billion for defense programs for FY 2005, an increase of $\$ 22.5$ billion over FY2004. Provisions include $\$ 25$ billion in emergency funding for operations in Iraq and Afghanistan; \$155.3 million for the Arrow missile defense program; $\$ 47.2$ million for the Mobile Tactical High Energy Laser; $\$ 51.7$ million for the Counter-Terrorism Technical Support Working Group. Passed 96-0; 7/22/04. Signed into law 8/5/04, this measure approves funding for joint U.S.Israel military programs and facilitates joint cooperation in fighting terror.
3. S 2400 FY2005 Defense Authorization/Hate Crimes. Amendment (Smith, R-OR) to broaden the definition of hate crimes to include crimes motivated by the victim's gender, sexual orientation or disability. Such crimes may be prosecuted in federal court. It would authorize funds for the Justice Department to assist states and localities in investigating and prosecuting hate crimes. Adopted $65-33 ; 6 / 15 / 04$. The Defense Authorization bill was referred to Conference Committee.
4. S 1805 Gun Liability/Assault Weapons Ban. Amendment (Feinstein, D-CA) to provide a 10 -year reauthorization oif the assault weapons ban set to expire in September 2004. Adopted 52-47; 3/2/04 Although this measure passed, the underlying bill failed thus the ban is set to expire on September 13, 2004.
5. S Con Res 95 FY2005 Budget Resolution. Amendment (Baucus, D-MT) to strike language which would have required cuts to entitlement programs including $\$ 11$ billion for the Medicaid program. Passed $53-43$; 3/10/04. Cuts in Medicaid affect low-income and elderly. Although this measure passed, budget reconciliation stalled in the Senate.
6. HR 4 Welfare Reauthorization/Cloture. Motion to invoke cloture (thus limit debate) on the bill to reauthorize the Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF) block grant program through FY2008. Included in this bill is $\$ 7$ billiion in child care funding, as a result of passage of an amendment by Senator Snowe (R-ME). Three-fifths of the total Senate (60) is required to invoke cloture. Motion rejected $52-47 ; 4 / 1 / 04$. At issue in this bill are tougher work requirements, a sweeping "marriage-promotion" initiative, and increased funding for child care. After this measure failed, consideration of the bill was withdrawn and TANF was temporarily extended until Sept 30, 2004. Although consideration of a welfare reauthorization bill is unlikely this session, it is expected that TANF will be extended again.
7. HR 1350 IDEA Reauthorization. Bill to reauthorize the Individuals with Disabilities Education Act (IDEA). It would authorize spending increases of $\$ 2.3$ billion per year to provide for full federal funding by 2011 of $40 \%$ of the average per pupil expenditures for certain programs under the IDEA. Passed $95-3 ; 5 / 13 / 04$. This measure aims to guarantee that special-needs children are able to obtain a free public education in the "least restrictive environment." No conference committee was appointed (HR 1350 passed in the House in 2003) and no further action is expected.
8. SJ Res $\mathbf{4 0}$ Federal Marriage Amendment/Cloture. Motion to invoke cloture (thus limit debate) on the motion to proceed to the joint resolution to propose a Constitutional amendment that would define marriage as the union of a man and a woman. Motion rejected 48-50; 7/14/04. After this measure failed, consideration of the bill was withdrawn and no further action is expected.
9. HR 1997 Fetal Protection. Bill to make it a criminal offense to injure or kill a fetus during the commission of a violent crime. Criminal penalties for those who harm a fetus would be equal to those that would apply if the injury or death occurred to the pregnant woman. Passed 61 $38 ; 3 / 25 / 04$. Signed into law $4 / 6 / 04$, this may become the basis of legal arguments to undermine Roe v. Wade by giving an embryo or fetus the status of person.

|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Alabama |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | FLORIDA |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Sessions | Y | Y | N | N | N | Y | Y | Y | Y | Graham | $Y$ | NV | Y | $Y$ | $Y$ | N | $Y$ | N | N |
| Shelby | Y | Y | N | N | N | Y | Y | Y | Y | N elson, Bill | Y | Y | Y | Y | $Y$ | N | $Y$ | N | N |
| Alaska |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Georgia |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| M urkowski, L. | Y | Y | Y | N | N | NV | Y | $Y$ | Y | Chambliss | Y | Y | N | N | N | Y | Y | Y | Y |
| Stevens | Y | Y | Y | N | N | Y | Y | Y | Y | M iller | Y | Y | Y | N | N | Y | $Y$ | $Y$ | Y |
| Arizona |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Hawall |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kyl | Y | Y | N | N | N | Y | Y | Y | Y | Akaka | Y | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | N | $Y$ | N | N |
| McCain | Y | Y | N | N | N | Y | Y | N | Y | Inouye | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | N | $Y$ | N | N |
| Arkansas |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | IDaHo |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lincoln | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | N | Y | N | N | Craig | Y | $Y$ | $N$ | N | N | Y | $Y$ | Y | $Y$ |
| Pryor | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | N | Y | N | Y | Crapo | Y | $Y$ | N | N | N | Y | $Y$ | $Y$ | Y |
| California |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | ILlinois |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Boxer | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y |  | Y | N | N | Durbin | Y |  | Y | $Y$ | Y | N | Y | N | N |
| Feinstein Colorado | $Y$ | Y | Y | $Y$ | Y | N | Y | N | N | Fitzgerald Indiana | Y | $Y$ | N | $Y$ | N | Y | $Y$ | Y | Y |
| Allard | Y | Y | N | N | N | Y | Y | Y | Y | Bayh | , | $Y$ | Y | $Y$ | Y | N | Y | $N$ | N |
| Campbell | Y | Y | Y | N | N | Y | Y | N | Y | Lugar | NV | Y | Y | Y | N | Y | $Y$ | $Y$ | Y |
| Connecticut |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Iowa |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| D odd | Y | Y | $Y$ | Y | Y | N | Y | N | N | Grassley | Y | Y | N | N | N | Y | $Y$ | Y | Y |
| Lieberman | $Y$ | Y | Y | Y | Y | N | Y | N | N | H arkin | Y | NV | Y | Y | $Y$ | N | $Y$ | N | N |
| Delaware |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Kansas |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Biden | $Y$ | Y | Y | Y | Y | N | Y | N | N | Brownback | Y | $Y$ | N | N | N | Y | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ |
| Carper | $Y$ | $Y$ | Y | Y | Y | N | Y | N | Y | Roberts | Y | $Y$ | N | N | N | Y | Y | $Y$ | Y |


(4)
Rmery
Maine
1 Allen
2 M ichaud
MARYLAND
Maryland

|  | YLAND |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1 Gilchrest | $Y$ | Y | Y | Y | N | N | N | Y | N | r |
|  | 2 Ruppersberger | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | $N$ | N | N | N |
|  | 3 Cardin | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | r | N | N | N | N |
|  | 4 Wynn | Y | Y | N | Y | Y | Y | Y | N | N | N |
|  | 5 H oyer | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | r | N | N | N | N |
|  | 6 Bartlett | N | Y | Y | Y | N | Y | Y | Y | r | Y |
|  | 7 Cummings | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | NV | N | N | N |
|  | 8 Van Hollen | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | N | N | N | N |
| MASSACHusetts |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Olver | , | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | N | N | N | N |
|  | 2 Neal | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | N | N | N | Y |
|  | 3 McGovern | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | N | N | N | N |
|  | 4 Frank | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | N | Y | N | N |
|  | 5 M eehan | Y | Y | Y | NV | Y | y | $N$ | N | N | N |
|  | 6 Tierney | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | $N$ | N | N | N |
|  | 7 M arkey | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | $N$ | N | N | N |
|  | 8 Capuano | Y | Y | NV | Y | Y | Y | $N$ | N | N | N |
|  | 9 Lynch | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | N | N | N | Y |
|  | 10 Delahunt | Y | Y | NV | Y | Y | Y | N | N | N | N |
| Michigan |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 1 Stupak | N | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | N | N | N | Y |
|  | 2 Hoekstra | Y | Y | Y | Y | N | N | Y | Y | Y | Y |
|  | 3 Ehlers | Y | Y | Y | Y | N | Y | NV | Y | Y | Y |
|  | 4 Camp | Y | Y | Y | Y | N | N | Y | Y | Y | Y |
| , | 5 Kildee | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | N | N | N | Y |
|  | 6 Upton | Y | Y | Y | Y | N | N | Y | Y | Y | Y |
|  | 7 Smith | N | Y | Y | Y | N | N | Y | Y | Y | Y |
|  | 8 Rogers | Y | Y | Y | Y | N | N | Y | Y | Y | Y |
| - 9 | 9 Knollenberg | Y | Y | Y | Y | N | N | Y | Y | Y | Y |
|  | 10 Miller | Y | Y | Y | Y | N | N | Y | Y | Y | Y |
|  | 11 McCotter | Y | Y | Y | Y | N | N | H | Y | Y | r |
|  | 12 Levin | Y | Y | Y | Y | y | Y | N | N | N | N |
|  | 13 Kilpatrick | Y | N | N | Y | Y | Y | N | N | N | N |
|  | 14 Conyers | Y | N | N | N | Y | r | N | N | N | N |
|  | MinNesota15 DingelM |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1, 1 | 1 Gutknecht | N | Y | Y | Y | N | N | Y | Y | Y | $Y$ |
| J 2 | 2 Kline | Y | Y | Y | Y | N | N | Y | Y | r | Y |
|  | 3 Ramstad | Y | Y | Y | Y | N | N | N | Y | Y | Y |
|  | 4 McCollum | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | N | N | N | N |
| - 5 | 5 Sabo | Y | Y | NV | Y | Y | Y | N | N | N | N |
|  | 6 Kennedy | Y | Y | Y | Y | N | N | Y | Y | Y | Y |
| (1) 7 | 7 Peterson | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | r | Y | Y | Y |
| - 8 | 8 Oberstar | Y | Y | Y | Y | $Y$ | Y | N | N | N | y |
|  | MISSISIIPPI |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 1 Wicker | Y | Y | Y | Y | N | N | Y | Y | Y | Y |
| $4{ }^{1}$ | 2 Thompson | Y | Y | NV | Y | Y | Y | N | N | N | N |
|  | 3 Pickering | Y | Y | Y | Y | N | N | Y | Y | Y | Y |
|  | 4 Taylor Missouri | N | Y | $Y$ |  |  |  | N | Y | Y | Y |
| (1) 1 | 1 Clay | Y | Y | N | NV | Y | Y | N | N | 1 | N |
|  | 2 Akin | N | Y | Y | Y | N | N | Y | Y | Y | Y |
| (1) | 3 Gephardt | Y | NV | Y | NV | NV | NV | N | N | N | N |
|  | 4 Skelton | y | $Y$ | Y | Y | N | y | N | N | y | Y |
|  | 5 McCarthy | NV | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | N | N | N | N |
|  | 6 Graves | N | Y | Y | Y | N | N | r | Y | Y | Y |
|  | 7 Blunt | Y | Y | Y | Y | N | N | Y | Y | Y | Y |
|  | 8 Emerson | Y | Y | Y | Y | N | N | Y | Y | Y | Y |
|  | 9 Hulshof | N | Y | Y | Y | N | N | Y | Y | Y | Y |
|  | a-l Rehberg | Y | Y | Y | Y | N | N | Y | Y | Y | Y |
|  | Nebraska |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $0 \cap 1$ | 1 Bereuter | Y | NV | NV | Y | $N$ | N | Y | Y | N | Y |
|  | 2 Terry | Y | Y | Y | Y | N | N | $Y$ | N | Y | Y |
|  | 3 O sborne | Y | Y | Y | Y | N | N | Y | Y | Y | Y |
|  | Nevada |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 1 Berkley | Y | Y | Y | r | Y | Y | N | N | N | $N$ |
|  | 2 Gibbons | N | Y | Y | Y | N | N | Y | Y | Y | Y |
|  | 3 Porter | Y | Y | Y | Y | N | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y |


| New Hampshire |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 Bradley | Y | Y | Y | Y | N | N | Y | Y | Y | Y |
| 2 Bass | Y | Y | Y | Y | N | N | Y | Y | N | N |
| New Jersey |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1 Andrews | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | N | N | N | N |
| 2 LoBiondo | Y | Y | Y | Y | N | N | N | Y | Y | Y |
| 3 Saxton | Y | Y | Y | Y | N | N | $N$ | r | Y | Y |
| 4 Smith | Y | Y | Y | Y | N | $N$ | N | Y | Y | Y |
| 5 Garrett | Y | Y | Y | Y | N | N | Y | Y | Y | Y |
| 6 Pallone | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | N | N | N | N |
| 7 Ferguson | Y | r | Y | NV | N | N | N | Y | Y | Y |
| 8 Pascrell | Y | Y | Y | Y | NV | Y | NV | N | N | N |
| 9 Rothman | Y | r | Y | Y | Y | Y | N | N | N | N |
| 10 Payne | Y | NV | N | N | Y | Y | N | N | N | N |
| 11 Freinghuysen | NV | Y | Y | Y | N | N | N | Y | r | Y |
| 12 Holt | Y | $Y$ | NV | Y | Y | Y | N | N | N | N |
| 13 M enendez | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | N | N | N | NV |
| New Mexico |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1 Wilson | Y | Y | Y | Y | N | $N$ | Y | Y | Y | Y |
| 2 Pearce | Y | Y | Y | Y | N | N | Y | Y | Y | Y |
| 3 Udall | Y | Y | Y | y | Y | Y | N | N | N | N |
| New York |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1 Bishop | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | , | N | $N$ | N |
| 2 Israel | Y | NV | Y | Y | Y | Y | N | N | N | N |
| 3 King | Y | Y | Y | Y | N | N | Y | N | Y | Y |
| 4 McCarthy | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | N | N | N | N |
| 5 Ackerman | Y | Y | Y | NV | Y | Y | N | N | N | N |
| 6 Meeks | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | N | N | N | NV |
| 7 Crowley | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | N | N | , | y |
| 8 Nadler | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | N | N | N | N |
| 9 Weiner | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | N | N | N | N |
| 10 Towns | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | N | N | N |
| 110 wens | Y | Y | Y | N | Y | Y | N | N | N | N |
| 12 Velazquez | Y | Y | NV | Y | Y | Y | N | N | N | N |
| 13 Fossella | Y | Y | Y | Y | N | N | Y | Y | Y | Y |
| 14 M aloney | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | N | N | N | N |
| 15 Rangel | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | N | N | N | N |
| 16 Serrano | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | N | N | N | N |
| 17 Engel | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | N | N | N | N |
| 18 Lowey | Y | Y | Y | NV | Y | Y | N | NV | NV | N |
| 19 Kelly | Y | Y | Y | Y | N | N | N | Y | Y | N |
| 20 Sweeney | Y | Y | Y | Y | N | N | Y | Y | Y | Y |
| 21 McNulty | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | $N$ | N | N | Y |
| 22 Hinchey | Y | Y | N | Y | Y | NV | N | N | N | N |
| 23 McHugh | Y | Y | Y | Y | N | N | Y | Y | Y | Y |
| 24 Boehlert | Y | Y | Y | Y | N | N | N | Y | Y | N |
| 25 Walsh | Y | Y | Y | Y | N | N | Y | Y | Y | Y |
| 26 Reynolds | Y | Y | Y | Y | N | $N$ | Y | r | Y | Y |
| 27 Quinn | NV | Y | Y | NV | N | NV | Y | Y | NV | NV |
| 28 Slaughter | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | $N$ | N | $N$ | N |
| 29 Houghton | NV | Y | y | Y | N | N | y | y | $N$ | N |
| North Carolina |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1 Butterfield |  |  |  | Y |  |  |  |  | N |  |
| 2 Etheridge | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | N | N | N | N |
| 3 Jones | N | Y | Y | Y | N | N | Y | Y | Y | Y |
| 4 Price | Y | Y | N | Y | Y | Y | N | N | N | N |
| 5 Burr | Y | Y | Y | Y | N | N | Y | Y | Y | Y |
| 6 Coble | Y | Y | Y | Y | N | N | Y | N | Y | Y |
| 7 M clntyre | Y | Y | Y | Y | N | Y | N | N | Y | Y |
| 8 Hayes | NV | Y | Y | Y | N | N | Y | Y | Y | Y |
| 9 M yrick | Y | Y | Y | Y | N | N | Y | Y | Y | Y |
| 10 Ballenger | Y | Y | Y | Y | N | N | Y | Y | Y | Y |
| 11 Taylor | y | y | Y | Y | N | N | Y | Y | Y | Y |
| 12 Watt | y | N | N | N | Y | Y | N | N | $N$ | N |
| 13 M iller | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | $N$ | N | N | N |
| North Dakota |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| a-l Pomeroy OHIO | Y | Y | NV | Y | Y | Y | N | Y | N | Y |
| 1 Chabot | Y | Y | Y | Y | N | $N$ | Y | Y | Y | Y |
| 2 Portman | Y | y | Y | Y | N | N | Y | Y | Y | Y |
| 3 Turner | Y | Y | Y | Y | N | N | Y | Y | Y | Y |
| 4 Oxley | Y | Y | Y | Y | N | N | Y | Y | Y | Y |
| 5 Gillmor | Y | Y | Y | Y | N | N | Y | Y | Y | Y |





| 5 Hensarling | Y | Y | Y | Y | N | N | Y | Y | Y | Y |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 6 Barton | $Y$ | $Y$ | Y | Y | N | N | Y | Y | Y | Y |
| 7 Culberson | Y | Y | Y | Y | NV | N | Y | Y | Y | Y |
| 8 Brady | Y | Y | Y | Y | N | N | Y | Y | Y | NV |
| 9 Lampson | Y | $Y$ | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | N | N | N |
| 10 Doggett | NV | Y | NV | Y | Y | Y | N | N | N | NV |
| 11 Edwards | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | N | Y | N | Y | N |
| 12 Granger | $Y$ | Y | Y | Y | N | N | Y | Y | Y | Y |
| 13 Thornberry | Y | Y | Y | Y | N | N | Y | Y | Y | Y |
| 14 Paul | N | N | N | NV | N | Y | Y | N | NV | N |
| 15 Hinojosa | $Y$ | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | N | N | N |
| 16 Reyes | Y | $Y$ | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | NV | N | N |
| 17 Stenholm | NV | Y | Y | Y | N | N | Y | Y | Y | Y |
| 18 Jackson-Lee | $Y$ | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | N | N | N |
| 19 N eugebauer | $Y$ | NV | Y | Y | N | N | Y | Y | Y | Y |
| 20 Gonzalez | Y | $Y$ | Y | $Y$ | Y | Y | Y | N | N | N |
| 21 Smith | Y | Y | Y | Y | N | N | Y | Y | Y | Y |
| 22 Delay | Y | $Y$ | Y | Y | N | N | Y | $Y$ | Y | Y |
| 23 Bonilla | Y | Y | Y | Y | N | N | Y | Y | Y | Y |
| 24 Frost | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | N | N | N | N |
| 25 Bell | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | NV | NV | N | N | NV |
| 26 Burgess | Y | Y | Y | Y | N | N | Y | Y | Y | Y |
| 27 Ortiz | Y | Y | Y | Y | NV | Y | Y | N | N | Y |
| 28 Rodriquez | Y | Y | Y | Y | $Y$ | Y | Y | N | N | N |
| 29 Green | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | N | N | N |
| 30 Johnson, E.B. | $Y$ | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | N | N | $N$ | N |
| 31 Carter | $Y$ | Y | Y | Y | N | N | Y | Y | Y | Y |
| 32 Sessions | Y | Y | Y | Y | N | N | Y | Y | Y | Y |
| UтAH |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1 Bishop | $Y$ | Y | Y | Y | N | N | Y | $Y$ | Y | Y |
| 2 M atheson | $Y$ | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | N | $Y$ | Y | Y |
| 3 Cannon | $Y$ | Y | Y | Y | N | $N$ | Y | Y | Y | Y |
| Vermont |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| a-l Sanders <br> Virginia | Y | Y | N | Y | Y | Y | $N$ | $N$ | N | N |
| 1 Davis, J | N | Y | Y | Y | N | N | Y | $Y$ | Y | Y |
| 2 Schrock | $Y$ | Y | Y | Y | N | N | Y | Y | Y | Y |
| 3 Scott | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | N | N | N | N |
| 4 Forbes | Y | Y | Y | Y | N | N | Y | Y | Y | NV |
| 5 Goode | N | Y | Y | Y | N | N | Y | Y | Y | Y |
| 6 Goodlatte | N | $Y$ | Y | Y | N | N | Y | $Y$ | Y | Y |
| 7 Cantor | Y | Y | Y | Y | N | N | Y | Y | Y | Y |
| 8 M oran | $Y$ | Y | N | Y | Y | Y | $N$ | N | N | N |
| 9 Boucher | Y | NV | $Y$ | Y | Y | Y | N | N | Y | N |
| 10 Wolf | Y | Y | Y | Y | N | N | N | Y | Y | Y |
| 11 Davis, T | Y | Y | Y | Y | N | N | Y | $Y$ | Y | Y |
| Washington |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1 Inslee | Y | Y | N | Y | Y | Y | N | N | N | N |
| 2 Larsen | Y | $Y$ | Y | Y | Y | Y | N | N | N | N |
| 3 Baird | $Y$ | Y | N | Y | Y | Y | N | N | N | N |
| 4 Hastings | Y | Y | $Y$ | $Y$ | N | N | Y | Y | Y | Y |
| 5 N ethercutt | Y | Y | Y | Y | N | N | Y | Y | Y | Y |
| 6 Dicks | Y | Y | Y | Y | NV | Y | N | N | N | N |
| 7 M cD ermott | Y | Y | N | N | Y | Y | N | N | N | N |
| 8 Dunn | $Y$ | Y | Y | Y | N | N | Y | Y | Y | Y |
| 9 Smith | Y | Y | Y | Y | NV | N | N | N | N | N |
| West Virginia |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1 Mollohan | Y | Y | N | Y | N | Y | N | $N$ | N | $Y$ |
| 2 Capito | Y | Y | Y | Y | N | N | Y | Y | Y | Y |
| 3 Rahall | N | Y | N | Y | NV | Y | N | $N$ | Y | Y |
| Wisconsin |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1 Ryan | Y | Y | Y | Y | N | N | Y | Y | Y | Y |
| 2 Baldwin | Y | Y | Y | Y | $Y$ | Y | N | N | N | N |
| 3 Kind | Y | Y | Y | Y | $Y$ | Y | N | N | N | Y |
| 4 Kleczka | Y | Y | N | Y | Y | Y | N | N | N | NV |
| 5 Sensenbrenner | N | Y | Y | Y | N | N | Y | Y | Y | Y |
| 6 Petri | $Y$ | Y | NV | Y | N | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y |
| 7 Obey | Y | Y | N | Y | Y | Y | $N$ | N | $N$ | Y |
| 8 Green | Y | Y | Y | Y | N | N | Y | Y | Y | Y |
| Wyoming |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| a-l Cubin | N | Y | Y | Y | N | N | Y | Y | Y | Y |

5

