

HOW TO MAKE YOUR VOICE HEARD IN CONGRESS

As you read this guide, take note of how your senators and representative vote on issues that matter to you. Contact them regularly and let them know where you stand. Your message may be as simple as the samples below:

Addresses:

The Honorable
United States Senate
Washington, DC 20510

The Honorable
United States House of Representatives
Washington, DC 20515

Sample letter/e-mail:

Dear Senator/Rep.

I am writing to ask you to support/vote against
(issue, bill #, if you know it).

This issue is important and deserves your attention.

Sincerely,

Your name, address

Phone: Capitol Switchboard (202) 224-3121

Sample phone call:

"Hello. My name is and I am a constituent.

I would like to register my opinion on the issue of
..... I am in favor of/opposed to it. Please pass

this information along to Senator /Rep.

Thank you."

E-mail: www.Congress.org provides access to all elected officials. To contact your senators and representative, just enter your zip code.

Please take the time to communicate with your elected officials after a vote has taken place. Thanking them for favorable votes is as important as expressing disapproval for unfavorable ones.

**Calls, mail and faxes are tallied.
They do make a difference.**



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ABOUT THIS VOTER GUIDE

This is Volume VII, Number 1 of the Jewish Community Voter Guide, published at least twice a year by the JAC Education Foundation. The Voter Guide is for informational purposes only and is not intended to influence the outcome of any election.

The JAC Education Foundation does not advocate the election or defeat of any candidate and does not endorse any political party. The information in this Voter Guide is provided as a resource to help you understand the issues before the 110th Congress, to communicate your opinions to elected officials on these issues, and to make you an informed participant in the political process.

ABOUT THE JAC EDUCATION FOUNDATION

The JAC Education Foundation was formed to educate and engage the Jewish community in electoral politics and issues of Jewish concern. The Jewish community is no longer immune to the apathy and ignorance that affect the nation as a whole. We cannot take elections for granted: we must educate ourselves, register and vote, and urge others to do the same.

The JAC Education Foundation seeks to increase political involvement through knowledge of

- how to be an effective advocate
- which legislative issues are important
- what Congressional action has been taken

ABOUT THE CONGRESSIONAL INDEX

This indicates how each member of the United States Congress voted on issues of concern to American Jewry as identified by the JAC Education Foundation in consultation with recognized authorities who monitor these issues. Included is legislation on the following:

- the United States-Israel relationship
- separation of religion and state
- reproductive rights
- other community concerns

Read the vote descriptions. Examine the Congressional index to learn how members of Congress voted. These votes often determine where members of Congress stand on key issues.

HOW LAWS ARE MADE

Laws may be initiated in either chamber of Congress, the House of Representatives or the Senate. As the majority of laws originate in the House of Representatives, this summary will focus principally on the procedure in that body.

1. When a Representative has an idea for a new law, s/he becomes the sponsor of that bill and introduces it by giving it to the clerk of the House or by placing it in a box, called the hopper. The clerk assigns a legislative number to the bill, with H.R. for bills introduced in the House and S. for bills introduced in the Senate. The Government Printing Office (GPO) then prints the bill and distributes copies to each representative.

2. Next, the bill is assigned to a committee (the House has 22 standing committees, each with jurisdiction over bills in certain areas) by the Speaker of the House so that it can be studied.

The standing committee (or often a subcommittee) studies the bill and hears testimony from experts and people interested in the bill. The committee then may release the bill with a recommendation to pass it, or revise the bill and release it, or lay it aside so that the House cannot vote on it. Releasing the bill is called reporting it out, while laying it aside is called tabling.

3. If the bill is released, it then goes on a calendar (a list of bills awaiting action). Here the House Rules Committee may call for the bill to be voted on quickly, limit the debate, or limit or prohibit amendments. Undisputed bills may be passed by unanimous consent, or by a two-thirds vote if members agree to suspend the rules.

4. The bill now goes to the floor of the House for consideration and begins with a complete reading of the bill (sometimes this is the only complete reading). A third reading (title only) occurs after any amendments have been added. If the bill passes by simple majority (218 of 435), the bill moves to the Senate.

5. In order to be introduced in the Senate, a senator must be recognized as the Presiding officer and announce the introduction of the bill. Sometimes, when a bill has passed in one house, it becomes known as an act; however, this term usually means a bill that has been passed by both houses and becomes law.

6. Just as in the House, the bill then is assigned to a committee. It is assigned to one of the Senate's 16 standing committees by the presiding officer. The Senate committee studies and either releases or tables the bill just like the House standing committee.

7. Once released, the bill goes to the Senate floor for consideration. Bills are voted on in the Senate based on the order they come from the committee; however, an urgent bill may be pushed ahead by leaders of the majority party. When the Senate considers the bill, they can vote on it indefinitely. When there is no more debate, the bill is voted on. A simple majority (51 of 100) passes the bill.

8. The bill now moves onto a conference committee, which is made up of members from each chamber. The committee works out any differences between the House and Senate versions of the bill. The revised bill is sent back to both the House and Senate for their final approval. Once approved, the bill is printed by the Government Printing Office (GPO) in a process called enrolling. The clerk from the introducing chamber certifies the final version.

9. The enrolled bill is now signed by the Speaker of the House and then the Vice President. Finally, it is sent for presidential consideration. The President has ten days to sign or veto the enrolled bill. If the President vetoes the bill, it can still become a law if two-thirds of the Senate and two-thirds of the House then vote in favor of the bill.

Jewish Community Voter Guide 2007

This guide contains the voting records of members of the United States Congress on issues of concern to the Jewish community. Included are key votes on Israel, the war in Iraq, energy policy, Medicare Prescription drug policy, hate crimes, stem cell research and more.

DESCRIPTION OF HOUSE VOTES

1. HR 2764. Department of State, Foreign Operations and Related Programs Appropriations for Fiscal 2008. Passage of the bill that would appropriate \$34.4 billion in fiscal 2008 for foreign operations and economic assistance, including \$2.4 billion in assistance for Israel and \$1.7 billion for Egypt. This is 2% less than President Bush requested but 10% more than the amount appropriated for fiscal 2007. The bill includes no money for Iraq. Passed 241-178; 6/22/07. Referred to the Senate Committee on Appropriations.

2. H Con Res 63. Iraq War/Adoption. A concurrent resolution was adopted that would express support for U.S. military personnel serving in Iraq, while disapproving of President Bush's decision to deploy more than 20,000 additional combat troops to Iraq. Adopted 246-182; 2/16/07. Referred to the Senate Foreign Relations Committee.

3. HR 6 Clean Energy Act of 2007. Passage of the bill that would require royalty payments from certain oil and gas companies as well as limit their tax benefits. The resulting revenues from these companies would then be used to offset the cost of research into alternative energy sources and conservation measures. Passed 264-163; 1/18/07. Passed the Senate with amendment 6/21/07.

4. HR 4 Medicare Prescription Drug Price Negotiation Act of 2007/Passage. Passage of the bill that would require Health and Human Services to negotiate all drug prices on behalf of Medicare drug beneficiaries. The bill would also prohibit the establishment of a list of restricted drugs so that no drugs would be precluded from the program. Passed 255-170; 1/12/07. Referred to the Senate Committee on Finance.

5. HR 1429 Head Start Reauthorization/Recommit. McKeon (R-CA) motion to recommit the bill to the Education and Labor Committee with instructions that it be immediately reported back with language that would permit faith-based Head Start providers to take religion into account in their hiring practices. It also would clarify that faith-based organizations would not be required to remove "religious art, icons, scripture or other symbols" in order to be eligible for Head Start programs. Motion rejected 195-222; 5/2/07. HR 1429, Improving Head Start Act of 2007, without the inclusion of any religious discrimination language, subsequently passed 365-48. A similar bill was passed by the Senate by unanimous consent 6/19/07. Senate conferees have been appointed.

6. HR 1592 Local Law Enforcement Hate Crimes Prevention Act of 2007. Passage of the bill that would expand

federal hate-crimes law to make certain violent crimes against individuals which are based upon gender, sexual orientation, gender identity, or disability "stand-alone" hate-crime offenses. The bill would further authorize \$5 million of federal grants in fiscal 2008 and 2009 to assist state and local law enforcement agencies in the prosecution of violent hate crimes. Passed 237-180; 5/3/07. Referred to the Senate Committee on the Judiciary. (President Bush has threatened to veto this bill because broadening the range of federal violent crime enforcement is unnecessary.)

7. S 5 Stem Cell Research Enhancement Act of 2007/ Passage. Passage of the bill that would allow federal funding for research on embryonic stem cell lines derived from surplus embryos at "in vitro" fertilization clinics where donors consented and were not paid for the embryos. Passed in the Senate 63-34, 4/11/07. Passed (thus cleared for the President) 247-176; 6/7/07. The President subsequently vetoed the bill.

8. HR 2643 Department of the Interior-Environment and Related Agencies Appropriations Act of Fiscal 2008/ Passage. Passage of the bill that would appropriate \$27.6 billion for the Interior Department, the EPA and related agencies in fiscal 2008. Included in the bill is \$160 million each for the National Endowment for the Arts and the Humanities, and \$50 million for a two year commission on climate change. Passed 272-155; 6/27/07. Placed on Senate Legislative Calendar.

9. S Con Res 21 Fiscal 2008 Budget Resolution/Conference Report. Adoption of the conference report that would allow up to \$954.1 billion in discretionary spending in fiscal 2008, plus \$145.2 billion for operations in Iraq and Afghanistan. It would also emphasize balancing the budget in five years by offsetting tax cuts against a projected fiscal 2012 budgetary surplus. Adopted 214-209 5/17/07 and adopted by the Senate 52-40 on the same day.

10. HR 2764 Fiscal 2008 State-Foreign Operations Appropriations/Donated Contraceptives. Lowey (D-NY) amendment that would clarify that no contract or grant to provide donated contraceptives in developing countries would be denied to any non-governmental organizations solely on the basis of the Mexico City policy, which bars U.S. aid to international family planning organizations that perform or promote abortions, even if they use their own funds to do so. Adopted 223-201; 6/21/07. The President has said he will veto the bill, HR 2764, if it includes this amendment.

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

ALABAMA

1	Bonner	NV	N	N	N	Y	N	N	N	N	NV
2	Everett	N	N	Y	N	Y	N	N	N	N	N
3	Rogers	N	N	Y	N	Y	N	N	Y	N	N
4	Aderholt	N	N	Y	N	Y	N	N	Y	N	N
5	Cramer	NV	Y	Y	Y	N	N	Y	Y	Y	NV
6	Bachus	N	N	N	N	Y	N	N	N	N	N
7	Davis	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	Y	Y	Y	NV

ALASKA

a-1	Young	N	N	N	N	Y	N	Y	N	N	N
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ARIZONA

1	Renzi	N	N	N	Y	Y	N	N	Y	N	N
2	Franks	N	N	N	N	Y	N	N	N	N	N
3	Shadegg	Y	N	N	N	Y	N	N	N	N	N
4	Pastor	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
5	Mitchell	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	Y	Y	N	Y
6	Flake	N	N	N	N	Y	N	N	N	N	N
7	Grijalva	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
8	Giffords	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y

ARKANSAS

1	Berry	N	Y	Y	Y	N	N	Y	Y	Y	Y
2	Snyder	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
3	Boozman	N	N	N	N	Y	N	N	Y	N	N
4	Ross	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	N	Y	Y	Y	Y

CALIFORNIA

1	Thompson	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
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1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

2	Herger	N	N	N	N	Y	N	N	N	N	N
3	Lungren	N	N	N	N	Y	N	N	N	N	N
4	Doolittle	N	N	N	N	Y	N	N	N	N	N
5	Matsui, Doris	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
6	Woolsey	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
7	Miller, George	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
8	Pelosi	NV	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	Y	NV	Y	Y
9	Lee	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
10	Tauscher	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
11	McNerny	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
12	Lantos	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
13	Stark	N	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	Y	Y	NV	Y
14	Eshoo	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
15	Honda	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
16	Lofgren	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
17	Farr	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
18	Cardoza	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	Y	N	Y	Y
19	Radanovich	N	N	N	NV	Y	NV	N	N	N	N
20	Costa	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
21	Nunes	N	N	N	N	Y	N	N	N	N	N
22	McCarthy	N	N	N	N	Y	N	N	N	N	N
23	Capps	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
24	Gallegly	N	N	N	N	Y	N	N	N	N	N
25	McKeon	N	N	N	N	Y	N	Y	N	N	N
26	Dreier	N	N	N	N	Y	N	Y	N	N	N
27	Sherman	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y

United States Senate

KENTUCKY

Bunning	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
McConnell	N	N	N	N	N	N	N

LOUISIANA

Landrieu	Y	Y	N	N	Y	NV	Y
Vitter	N	N	N	N	N	N	N

MAINE

Collins	Y	N	Y	N	Y	Y	Y
Snowe	Y	N	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y

MARYLAND

Cardin	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
Mikulaki	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y

MASSACHUSETTS

Kennedy	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
Kerry	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y

MICHIGAN

Levin	Y	Y	N	Y	Y	Y	Y
Stabenow	Y	Y	N	N	Y	Y	Y

MINNESOTA

Coleman	Y	N	Y	N	Y	N	N
Klobuchar	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y

MISSISSIPPI

Cochran	NV	N	N	N	N	Y	N
Lott	N	N	N	Y	N	Y	N

MISSOURI

Bond	NV	N	NV	N	N	N	N
McCaskill	Y	Y	N	N	Y	Y	Y

MONTANA

Baucus	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	Y	Y
Tester	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	Y	Y

NEBRASKA

Hagel	Y	N	N	N	Y	N	N
Nelson, Ben	Y	N	Y	Y	Y	N	Y

NEVADA

Ensign	NV	N	Y	N	N	N	N
Reid	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	Y

NEW HAMPSHIRE

Gregg	N	N	Y	Y	N	Y	N
Sununu	N	N	Y	N	N	N	NV

NEW JERSEY

Lautenberg	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
Menendez	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y

NEW MEXICO

Bingaman	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	Y	Y
Domenici	N	N	Y	N	N	N	N

NEW YORK

Clinton	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
Schumer	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y

NORTH CAROLINA

Burr	N	N	N	N	N	Y	N
Dole	N	N	N	N	N	N	NV

NORTH DAKOTA

Conrad	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
Dorgan	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	Y	Y

OHIO

Brown	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	Y	Y
Voinovich	N	N	N	N	N	N	N

OKLAHOMA

Coburn	N	N	NV	N	N	N	NV
Inhofe	N	N	N	N	N	N	N

OREGON

Smith	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	Y	NV
Wyden	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y

PENNSYLVANIA

Casey	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	Y
Specter	Y	N	Y	Y	Y	Y	N

RHODE ISLAND

Reed	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
Whitehouse	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y

SOUTH CAROLINA

DeMint	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
Graham	N	N	N	Y	N	N	N

SOUTH DAKOTA

Johnson	NV	NV	NV	NV	NV	NV	NV
Thune	N	N	Y	N	N	N	N

TENNESSEE

Alexander	N	N	Y	N	N	Y	N
Corker	NV	N	Y	N	N	N	N

TEXAS

Cornyn	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
Hutchison	N	N	N	N	N	Y	N

UTAH

Bennett	NV	N	N	Y	N	Y	N
Hatch	NV	N	N	N	N	Y	NV

VERMONT

Leahy	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
Sanders	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	Y	Y

VIRGINIA

Warner	Y	N	Y	N	N	Y	N
Webb	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	Y	Y

WASHINGTON

Cantwell	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
Murray	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y

WEST VIRGINIA

Byrd	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	Y	Y
Rockefeller	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	Y	Y

WISCONSIN

Feingold	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
Kohl	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y

WYOMING

Barnasso					N		
Enzi	N	N	N	N	N	N	N

key

Democrats

Republicans

Independents

Y = "Yes" (vote in favor of the measure described in vote description)

N = "No" (vote against the measure described in vote description)

NV = No vote recorded on the measure described in vote description

Blank space indicates that person was not in office when votes were cast

DESCRIPTION OF SENATE VOTES

- 1. S 574 Iraq War/Cloture.** Motion to invoke cloture (thus limiting debate) on the motion to proceed to the bill that would express Congress' support of the U.S. military serving in Iraq, yet would disapprove of President Bush's decision to deploy more than 20,000 additional U.S. combat troops. It would also require the president to submit a report to Congress on military progress in Iraq every 30 days. Motion rejected 56-34; 2/17/07 (Three-fifths of the total Senate (60) is required to invoke cloture.) Measure withdrawn. (The identical underlying resolution was adopted by the House one day earlier.)
- 2. S J Res 9 Iraq Mission/Passage.** The passage of this joint resolution would establish a more limited mission for U.S. forces in Iraq, and would set a binding goal of withdrawing most combat troops by March 31, 2008. The measure would require the President, within 120 days of enactment, to limit the U.S. mission to counter-terrorism efforts, training Iraqi forces and protecting U.S. assets. Rejected 48-50; 3/15/07.
- 3. HR 6 Clean Energy Act of 2007/Passage.** The passage of the bill would overhaul national energy policies. The bill would increase the Corporate Average Fuel Economy (CAFE) standards to 35 miles per gallon by 2020. The bill would also make price gouging a federal crime in a "national energy emergency" and subject the Organization of the Petroleum Exporting Countries to U.S. antitrust laws. The bill mandates the use of 36 billion gallons of biofuels annually by 2022 and promotes new energy technology encouraging carbon sequestration. Passed 65-27; 6/21/07. This amended HR 6 as passed by the House on 1/18/07. The House is expected to debate additional energy policy provisions after the July Fourth recess.
- 4. S 1639 Unaccompanied Alien Child Protection Act of 2007 (A Bill to Provide Comprehensive Immigration Reform)/Cloture.** Motion to invoke cloture (thus limiting debate) on the bill that would overhaul U.S. immigration policies. The bill would provide for a temporary guest worker program and would institute new border security measures. Motion rejected 46-53; 6/28/07. Three-fifths of the total Senate (60) is required to invoke cloture. For the near future, the failure to invoke cloture ended the effort to overhaul immigration laws. It is possible that sections of the bill may be brought as separate legislation.

- 5. S 3 Medicare Prescription Drug Price Negotiation Act of 2007/Cloture** Motion to invoke cloture (thus limiting debate) on the motion to proceed to the bill that would allow the Department of Health and Human Services to negotiate with drug companies the price of drugs covered under the Medicare Part D prescription drug program. Motion rejected 55-42; 4/18/07. Three-fifths of the total Senate (60) is required to invoke cloture. The vote was 5 votes short of the number needed to prevent a filibuster and taken off the floor. Language could be attached to another health care bill or modified with more specific negotiating authority at a later date.
- 6. S 5 Stem Cell Research Enhancement Act of 2007/Passage.** Passage of the bill that would allow for the use of federal funding for research on embryonic stem cell lines derived from surplus embryos at "in vitro" fertilization clinics, where donors consented and were not paid for the embryos. Passed 63-34; 4/11/07. The House cleared S 5 on 6/7/07. The President subsequently vetoed the bill.
- 7. S Con Res 21 Fiscal 2008 Budget Resolution/Conference Report.** Adoption of the conference report that would allow up to \$954.1 billion in discretionary spending in fiscal 2008, plus \$145.2 billion for operations in Iraq and Afghanistan. The total would include \$503.8 for defense, without the war money. Non-defense programs would get \$450.8 billion. It would reinstate pay-as-you-go rules in the Senate and establish a "trigger" mechanism in the House that would block tax cuts if a projected fiscal 2012 surplus does not materialize. Adopted 52-40; 5/17/07.

1 2 3 4 5 6 7

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
ALABAMA							
Sessions	N	N	Y	N	N	N	N
Shelby	N	N	NV	N	N	N	N
ALASKA							
Murkowski, L.	NV	N	Y	N	N	Y	N
Stevens	N	N	Y	N	N	Y	N
ARIZONA							
Kyl	NV	N	N	Y	N	N	N
McCain	NV	NV	NV	Y	NV	Y	NV
ARKANSAS							
Lincoln	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
Pryor	Y	N	Y	N	Y	Y	Y
CALIFORNIA							
Boxer	Y	Y	NV	Y	Y	Y	Y
Feinstein	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
COLORADO							
Allard	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
Salazar	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
CONNECTICUT							
Dodd	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	NV	Y
Lieberman	N	N	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
DELAWARE							
Biden	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
Carper	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y

1 2 3 4 5 6 7

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
FLORIDA							
Martinez		N	N	N	Y	N	N
Nelson, Bill	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
GEORGIA							
Chambliss		N	N	N	N	N	N
Isakson		N	N	N	N	N	N
HAWAII							
Akaka		Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
Inouye		Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
IDAHO							
Craig		N	N	Y	Y	N	N
Crapo		N	N	Y	N	N	N
ILLINOIS							
Durbin		Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
Obama		Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
INDIANA							
Bayh		Y	Y	Y	N	Y	Y
Lugar		N	N	Y	Y	N	Y
IOWA							
Grassley		N	N	Y	N	N	N
Harkin		Y	Y	Y	N	Y	Y
KANSAS							
Brownback		N	N	NV	N	NV	N
Roberts		N	N	N	N	N	N

U.S. House of Representatives

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
28 Berman	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y		4 Johnson	NV	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
29 Schiff	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y		5 Lewis	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
30 Waxman	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y		6 Price	Y	N	N	N	Y	N	N	N	N	N
31 Becerra	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y		7 Linder	N	N	N	N	Y	N	N	N	N	N
32 Solis	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y		8 Marshall	N	N	N	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	N	N
33 Watson	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y		9 Deal	N	N	N	N	Y	N	N	N	N	N
34 Roybal-Allard	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y		10										
35 Waters	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y		11 Gingrey	N	N	N	N	Y	NV	N	N	N	N
36 Harman	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	Y	Y	Y	NV	Y	12 Barrow	Y	Y	N	Y	N	Y	Y	Y	N	Y
37 Millender-McDonald		Y	Y	Y								13 Scott	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
38 Napolitano	NV	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y		HAWAII										
39 Sanchez, Linda	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y		1 Abercrombie	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
40 Royce	N	N	N	N	Y	N	N	N	N	N		2 Hirono	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
41 Lewis	N	N	N	N	Y	N	Y	N	N	N		IDAHO										
42 Miller, Gary	N	N	N	NV	Y	N	N	N	N	N		1 Sall	N	N	N	N	Y	N	N	N	N	N
43 Baca	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y		2 Simpson	N	N	N	N	NV	N	N	Y	N	NV
44 Calvert	N	N	NV	N	Y	N	Y	N	N	N		ILLINOIS										
45 Bono	Y	N	N	N	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	Y		1 Rush	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
46 Rohrabacher	N	N	N	N	Y	N	Y	N	N	N		2 Jackson	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
47 Sanchez, Loretta	NV	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	Y	Y	Y	NV		3 Lipinski	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	N	Y	Y	N
48 Campbell	N	N	N	N	Y	N	Y	N	N	N		4 Gutierrez	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
49 Issa	N	N	N	N	Y	N	Y	N	N	N		5 Emanuel	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
50 Bilbray	N	N	N	N	Y	N	Y	N	N	N		6 Roskam	N	N	N	N	Y	N	N	N	N	N
51 Filner	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y		7 Davis	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
52 Hunter	NV	N	N	N	NV	NV	N	N	N	NV		8 Bean	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	Y	Y	N	Y
53 Davis	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y		9 Schakowsky	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
COLORADO											10 Kirk	Y	Y	Y	NV	N	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	
1 DeGette	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y		11 Weller	Y	N	N	N	Y	N	N	Y	N	N
2 Udall	Y	Y	Y	Y	NV	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y		12 Costello	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	N	Y	Y	N
3 Salazar	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y		13 Biggert	Y	N	N	N	Y	Y	Y	N	N	Y
4 Musgrave	N	N	N	N	Y	N	N	N	N	N		14 Hastert	NV	NV	N	NV	Y	NV	N	Y	N	N
5 Lamborn	N	N	N	N	Y	N	N	N	N	N		15 Johnson	N	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	N	Y	N	N
6 Tancredo	N	N	N	N	NV	NV	NV	N	N	N		16 Manzullo	N	N	N	N	Y	N	N	N	N	N
7 Perlmutter	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y		17 Hare	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
CONNECTICUT											18 LaHood	N	N	Y	N	Y	Y	N	Y	N	N	
1 Larson	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y		19 Shimkus	N	N	N	N	Y	N	N	Y	N	N
2 Courtney	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y		INDIANA										
3 DeLauro	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y		1 Visclosky	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
4 Shays	Y	N	Y	N	N	Y	Y	Y	NV	Y		2 Donnelly	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	N	N	Y	N	N
5 Murphy	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y		3 Souder	Y	N	N	N	Y	N	N	Y	N	N
DELAWARE											4 Buyer	N	N	NV	NV	Y	N	N	N	N	N	
a-1 Castle	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	Y		5 Burton	N	N	NV	Y	Y	N	N	N	N	N
FLORIDA											6 Pence	Y	N	N	N	Y	N	N	N	N	N	
1 Miller	N	N	N	Y	Y	N	N	N	N	N		7 Carson	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
2 Boyd	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y		8 Ellsworth	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	N	N	Y	N	N
3 Brown	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y		9 Hill	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	Y	Y	N	Y
4 Crenshaw	N	N	N	N	Y	N	N	N	N	N		IOWA										
5 Brown-Waite	N	N	Y	N	Y	N	Y	N	N	N		1 Braley	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
6 Stearns	N	N	N	N	Y	N	N	N	N	N		2 Loeb sack	Y	Y	Y	NV	N	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
7 Mica	N	N	N	N	Y	N	N	Y	N	N		3 Boswell	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
8 Keller	N	Y	N	N	Y	N	N	N	N	N		4 Latham	N	N	N	N	Y	N	N	Y	N	N
9 Bilirakis	N	N	N	N	Y	N	N	N	N	N		5 King	N	N	N	N	Y	N	N	N	N	N
10 Young	N	N	N	N	Y	N	Y	N	N	N		KANSAS										
11 Castor	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y		1 Moran	N	N	N	Y	Y	N	N	N	N	N
12 Putnam	N	N	N	N	Y	N	N	N	N	N		2 Boyda	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
13 Buchanan	N	N	Y	Y	Y	N	N	N	N	N		3 Moore	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
14 Mack	Y	N	N	N	Y	N	Y	N	N	N		4 Tiahrt	N	N	N	N	Y	N	N	Y	N	N
15 Weldon	N	N	N	N	Y	N	N	N	N	N		KENTUCKY										
16 Mahoney	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y		1 Whitfield	N	N	N	N	Y	N	N	N	N	N
17 Meek	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y		2 Lewis	N	N	N	N	Y	N	N	N	NV	N
18 Ros-Lehtinen	N	N	Y	N	Y	Y	N	N	N	N		3 Yarmuth	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
19 Wexler	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y		4 Davis	N	N	N	N	Y	N	N	NV	N	N
20 Wasserman-Schultz	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y		5 Rogers	N	N	N	N	Y	N	N	N	N	N
21 Diaz-Balart, L.	N	N	N	N	Y	Y	N	N	N	N		6 Chandler	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
22 Klein	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y		LOUISIANA										
23 Hastings	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	NV	Y	Y	Y		1 Jindal	N	N	N	N	Y	N	N	N	N	N
24 Feeney	N	N	N	N	Y	N	N	N	N	N		2 Jefferson	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	NV	Y	Y	Y
25 Diaz-Balart, M.	N	N	N	N	Y	Y	N	N	N	N		3 Melancon	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	N	Y	Y	Y	N
GEORGIA											4 McCrery	N	N	N	N	Y	Y	N	N	N	N	
1 Kingston	N	N	N	N	Y	N	N	N	N	N		5 Alexander	N	N	N	N	Y	N	N	N	N	N
2 Bishop	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y		6 Baker	N	N	N	N	Y	N	N	N	N	N
3 Westmoreland	N	N	N	N	Y	N	N	N	N	N		7 Boustany	N	NV	N	N	Y	N	N	N	N	N

U.S. House of Representatives

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
7 Hobson	Y	N	N	N	Y	N	N	Y	N	Y
8 Boehner	N	N	N	N	Y	N	N	N	N	N
9 Kaptur	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	N	Y	Y	N
10 Kucinich	N	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	Y	Y	N	Y
11 Jones	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	Y	Y	NV	Y
12 Tiberi	N	N	N	N	Y	N	N	N	N	N
13 Sutton	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
14 LaTourette	Y	Y	N	Y	Y	N	Y	Y	N	N
15 Pryce	Y	N	N	N	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	Y
16 Regula	N	N	N	Y	Y	N	Y	Y	N	N
17 Ryan	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	NV	Y	Y	Y
18 Space	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
OKLAHOMA										
1 Sullivan	NV	N	N	N	Y	N	N	N	N	NV
2 Boren	N	Y	N	Y	N	N	Y	N	N	N
3 Lucas	N	N	NV	N	Y	N	N	N	N	N
4 Cole	N	N	N	N	Y	N	N	N	N	N
5 Fallin	N	N	N	N	Y	N	N	N	N	N
OREGON										
1 Wu	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
2 Walden	N	N	N	N	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	Y
3 Blumenauer	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
4 DeFazio	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
5 Hooley	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
PENNSYLVANIA										
1 Brady	Y	Y	Y	Y	NV	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
2 Fattah	Y	Y	Y	Y	NV	NV	Y	Y	Y	Y
3 English	Y	Y	N	N	Y	Y	N	Y	N	N
4 Altmire	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	Y	Y	Y	N
5 Peterson	N	N	N	N	Y	N	N	Y	N	N
6 Gerlach	Y	N	Y	N	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	N
7 Sestak	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
8 Murphy, P.	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	Y	Y	N	Y
9 Shuster	N	N	N	N	Y	N	N	N	N	N
10 Carney	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	N	Y	Y	Y	Y
11 Kanjorski	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	N	N	Y	N
12 Murtha	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	Y	Y	Y	N
13 Schwartz	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
14 Doyle	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
15 Dent	Y	N	Y	N	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	Y
16 Pitts	N	N	N	N	Y	N	N	N	N	N
17 Holden	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	NV	Y	Y	N
18 Murphy, T.	N	N	N	N	Y	N	N	Y	N	N
19 Platts	N	N	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	N
RHODE ISLAND										
1 Kennedy	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
2 Langevin	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
SOUTH CAROLINA										
1 Brown	N	N	N	N	Y	N	N	N	N	N
2 Wilson	N	N	N	N	Y	N	N	N	N	N
3 Barrett	N	N	N	N	Y	N	N	N	N	N
4 Inglis	N	Y	Y	N	Y	N	N	N	N	N
5 Spratt	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
6 Clyburn	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
SOUTH DAKOTA										
a-1 Herseeth	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
TENNESSEE										
1 Davis, D.	N	N	N	N	Y	N	N	N	N	N
2 Duncan	N	Y	N	N	Y	N	N	N	N	N
3 Wamp	N	N	N	Y	Y	N	N	N	N	N
4 Davis, L.	N	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	N	Y	Y	N
5 Cooper	Y	Y	NV	Y	N	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
6 Gordon	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	N	Y	Y	Y	Y
7 Blackburn	N	N	N	N	Y	N	N	N	N	N
8 Tanner	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	NV	Y	Y	Y	Y
9 Cohen	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
TEXAS										
1 Gohmert	N	N	N	N	Y	N	N	N	N	N
2 Poe	N	N	N	N	Y	N	N	N	N	N
3 Johnson, S.	N	N	NV	N	Y	N	N	N	N	N
4 Hall	N	N	N	N	Y	N	N	N	N	N
5 Hensarling	N	N	N	N	Y	N	N	N	N	N

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
6 Barton	N	N	N	N	Y	N	Y	N	N	N
7 Culberson	N	N	N	N	Y	N	N	N	N	N
8 Brady	N	N	N	N	Y	N	N	N	N	N
9 Green, A.	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
10 McCaul	N	N	N	N	Y	N	N	N	N	N
11 Conaway	N	N	N	N	Y	N	N	N	N	N
12 Granger	N	N	N	N	Y	N	Y	N	N	Y
13 Thornberry	N	N	N	N	Y	N	N	N	N	N
14 Paul	N	Y	N	Y	NV	NV	N	N	N	NV
15 Hinojosa	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
16 Reyes	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
17 Edwards	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
18 Jackson-Lee	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
19 Neugebauer	N	N	N	N	Y	N	N	N	N	N
20 Gonzalez	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
21 Smith	N	N	N	N	Y	N	N	N	N	N
22 Lampson	Y	Y	N	Y	NV	NV	Y	Y	Y	Y
23 Rodriguez	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
24 Marchant	N	N	N	N	Y	N	N	N	N	N
25 Doggett	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
26 Burgess	N	N	N	N	Y	N	N	N	N	N
27 Ortiz	NV	Y	Y	Y	NV	NV	Y	NV	Y	NV
28 Cuellar	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
29 Green, G.	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
30 Johnson, E.B.	Y	Y	Y	Y	NV	NV	Y	Y	Y	Y
31 Carter	N	N	N	N	Y	N	N	N	N	N
32 Sessions	N	N	N	N	Y	N	N	NV	N	N
UTAH										
1 Bishop	N	N	N	N	Y	N	N	N	N	N
2 Matheson	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	Y	N	N	Y
3 Cannon	N	N	N	N	Y	N	N	N	N	N
VERMONT										
a-1 Welch	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
VIRGINIA										
1 Davis, J	NV	NV	N	Y	NV	NV	N	NV	NV	NV
2 Drake	N	N	N	N	Y	N	N	N	N	N
3 Scott	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
4 Forbes	N	N	N	N	Y	N	N	N	N	N
5 Goode	N	N	N	N	Y	N	N	N	N	N
6 Goodlatte	N	N	N	Y	Y	N	N	N	N	N
7 Cantor	N	N	N	N	Y	N	NV	N	N	N
8 Moran	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
9 Boucher	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
10 Wolf	N	N	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	Y	N	N
11 Davis, T	Y	Y	N	N	Y	N	Y	N	N	Y
WASHINGTON										
1 Inslee	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
2 Larsen	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
3 Baird	Y	NV	Y	Y	N	Y	Y	Y	NV	Y
4 Hastings	N	N	N	N	Y	N	Y	N	N	N
5 McMorris-Rodgers	N	N	N	N	NV	NV	N	N	NV	N
6 Dicks	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
7 McDermott	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
8 Reichert	Y	N	Y	N	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	N
9 Smith	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
WEST VIRGINIA										
1 Mollohan	N	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	N	Y	Y	N
2 Capito	N	N	Y	N	Y	N	Y	N	N	Y
3 Rahall	N	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	N	Y	Y	N
WISCONSIN										
1 Ryan	N	N	N	N	Y	N	N	N	N	N
2 Baldwin	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
3 Kind	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
4 Moore	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
5 Sensenbrenner	N	N	N	N	Y	N	N	N	N	N
6 Petri	N	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	N	N	N	N
7 Obey	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
8 Kagen	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	NV	Y	Y	Y
WYOMING										
a-1 Cubin	NV	N	N	N	NV	NV	N	N	NV	NV