

## DESCRIPTION OF HOUSE VOTES

I. HR 2956 Iraq Redeployment/Passage. Bill to require the Defense secretary to begin redeployment of U.S. troops out of Iraq within I20 days, to be completed by $4 / I / 2008$, except for a "limited presence." The President would be required to transmit to Congress by I/I/2008 a comprehensive U.S. strategy for Iraq that includes a justification of the minimum force levels required to protect U.S. national security interests in Iraq and a description of the specific missions of U.S. forces to be undertaken, including their cost and duration. Passed 223-201; 7/I2/07. Referred to the Senate Committee on Foreign Relations.
2. HR I400 Iran Sanctions/Passage. Lantos (D-CA) motion to suspend the rules and pass the bill that would stiffen U.S. sanctions against Iran by removing presidential authority to waive sanctions under current law and preventing the administration from signing nuclear cooperation agreements with any nation that aids Iran's nuclear or missile programs. Motion agreed to 397-16; 9/25/07. Referred to the Senate Committee on Banking, Housing and Urban Affairs.
3. HR 4I56 Iraq War Supplemental Appropriations/ Passage. Bill to appropriate $\$ 50$ billion in emergency supplemental funds for the wars in Iraq and Afghanistan, an amount estimated to last until February 2008. The bill would require troops to begin withdrawing from Iraq within 30 days, with a goal of withdrawing most troops by Dec. I5, 2008. It also would prohibit the deployment of troops that are not fully trained and equipped, and would require all U.S. personnel, including CIA, to follow the Army field manual's rules against torture. Passed 218-203; $\mathrm{II} / \mathrm{I} 4 / 07$. Motion to reconsider cloture on the motion to proceed entered in Senate $\mathrm{I} / \mathrm{I} 6 / 07$.
4. HR I Sept. II Commission Recommendations/ Conference Report. Conference report on the bill to implement recommendations of the Sept. II commission, including requiring homeland security grants based mainly on risk while ensuring minimum amounts for each state. Adopted (thus cleared for the president) 37140; 7/27/07. Became public law 8/3/07.
5. HR 322I Renewable Energy/Passage. Bill to set new efficiency standards for appliances, lighting and buildings and create new programs to research the infrastructure and delivery of alternative fuels. Passed 24I-I72; 8/4/07. Sent to the Senate for consideration 3/I4/08.
6. HR 2669 Student Loans Reconciliation/Conference Report. Conference report on the bill to cut government subsidies to student loan firms by about $\$ 20$ billion and redirect most of the money to aid for students and college graduates. It also would include $\$ 750$ in federal budget deficit reduction. The maximum Pell grant would be increased by $\$ 490$ in 2008 and by $\$ 1,090$ over 5 years. The bill would also cap student loan repayment at $15 \%$ of discretionary income. Passed 292-97; 9/7/07. Became public law 9/27/07.
7.HR 976 Children's Health Insurance/Veto Override. Bill to override the President's veto of $10 / 3 / 2007$ and reauthorize SCHIP at nearly $\$ 60$ billion over five years, expanding the program by $\$ 35$ billion. Rejected 273-156; 10/18/07. A 2/3 majority of those present and voting in both chambers - 286 in this case - is required to override a veto.
8. HR 1429 Head Start/Conference Report. Conference report on the bill to authorize $\$ 7.4$ billion in fiscal 2008, $\$ 7.7$ billion in 2009, $\$ 8$ billion in 2010, and unspecified sums in 2011 and 2012 for the Head Start program. It would increase salaries of Head Start teachers and require that by 2013 , at least $50 \%$ of Head Start teachers nationwide have at least a bachelor's degree in early childhood education or a related field. Adopted (thus sent to the Senate) 381-36; II/I4/07. Became public law I2/I2/07.
9. HR 6 Energy Policy/Motion to Concur. Dingell (D-MI) motion to concur in the Senate amendments, with an amendment to require new fuel economy (CAFE) standards of 35 miles per gallon for cars and light trucks by 2020 and to require 36 billion gallons of biofuels to be produced and used annually by 2022. It would require electric utilities to produce at least $15 \%$ of their electricity from renewable energy sources by 2020 and direct the Energy Department to set new energy efficiency standards. It also includes the following measures that were removed in the final bill: a $\$ 21.5$ billion package of tax incentives that would be offset in part by eliminating or reducing $\$ 13$ billion in tax breaks for major oil and gas companies. Motion agreed to 235-181; 12/6/07. Signed into law 12/19/07.

| Alabama |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
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| Bonner | N | Y | N | $\gamma$ | N | N | N | Y | N |
| 2 Everett | N | Y | N | $\gamma$ | N | NV | N | Y | N |
| 3 Rogers | $N$ | $Y$ | $N$ | Y | N | Y | N | Y | $N$ |
| 4 Aderbolt | $N$ | $Y$ | N | Y | N | Y | N | Y | N |
| 5 Cramer | Y | $Y$ | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y |
| 6 Bacbus | N | $Y$ | N | Y | N | $N$ | N | Y | N |
| 7 Davis | $Y$ | $Y$ | $\gamma$ | $\gamma$ | Y | $\gamma$ | $\gamma$ | $\gamma$ | $\gamma$ |
| ALASKA |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| a-l Young | NV | $Y$ | N | Y | N | NV | Y | $\gamma$ | NV |
| Arizona |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1 Renzi | N | $Y$ | N | N | N | Y | $\gamma$ | Y | N |
| 2 Franks | N | Y | N | Y | N | N | N | N | N |
| 3 Shadegg | N | Y | N | N | N | N | N | N | N |
| 4 Pastor | $\gamma$ | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y |
| 5 Mitchell | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | NV | Y |
| 6 Flake | N | N | N | N | N | N | N | N | N |
| 7 Grijalva | r | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y |
| 8 Giffords | Y | $Y$ | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y |
| Arkansas |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1 Berry | Y | NV | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y |
| 2 Snyder | N | NV | $N$ | Y | Y | Y | $Y$ | r | Y |
| 3 Boozman | N | $Y$ | N | Y | N | Y | N | Y | N |
| 4 Ross | Y | NV | $\gamma$ | Y | Y | $\gamma$ | $\gamma$ | $Y$ | $\gamma$ |
| California |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| I Thompson | Y | Y | $\gamma$ | Y | Y | $\gamma$ | Y | Y | Y |



| 28 | Berman | $Y$ | $Y$ | $\gamma$ | NV | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ |
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| 29 | Schiff | $Y$ | $Y$ | $\gamma$ | Y | $\gamma$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ |
| 30 | Waxman | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $\gamma$ |
| 31 | Becerra | $Y$ | $\gamma$ | $\gamma$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ |
| 32 | Solis | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $\gamma$ |
| 33 | Watson | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | NV | $Y$ | $Y$ | $\gamma$ |
| 34 | Roybal-Allard | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | NV | $\gamma$ |
| 35 | Waters | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | NV | $Y$ | NV | $Y$ | $Y$ | $\gamma$ |
| 36 | Harman | $Y$ | $Y$ | $\gamma$ | Y | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ |
| 37 | Richardson |  | $Y$ | $Y$ |  |  | $Y$ | $Y$ | $\gamma$ | $\gamma$ |
| 38 | Napolitano | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $\gamma$ |
| 39 | Sanchez, Linda | $Y$ | $Y$ | Y | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $\gamma$ | $\gamma$ |
| 40 | Royce | N | $Y$ | N | N | N | NV | $N$ | N | N |
| 41 | Lewis | N | $Y$ | N | $Y$ | N | N | $N$ | Y | N |
| 42 | Miller, Gary | N | $Y$ | N | NV | N | N | N | N | NV |
| 43 | Baca | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | Y | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $\gamma$ |
| 44 | Calvert | N | $Y$ | N | $Y$ | N | N | N | $Y$ | N |
| 45 | Bono-Mack | N | Y | NV | $Y$ | N | $Y$ | $Y$ | $\gamma$ | $\gamma$ |
| 46 | Robrabacher | N | $Y$ | N | N | N | N | $N$ | N | N |
| 47 | Sanchez, Loretta | $Y$ | $Y$ | Y | $Y$ | $Y$ | NV | $Y$ | Y | Y |
| 48 | Campbell | $N$ | $Y$ | N | N | N | N | N | N | N |
| 49 | Issa | $N$ | $Y$ | N | NV | N | N | $N$ | $Y$ | N |
| 50 | Bilbray | N | $Y$ | N | N | N | N | N | $Y$ | N |
| 51 | Filner | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ |
| 52 | Hunter | N | $Y$ | N | $Y$ | NV | N | N | $Y$ | N |
| 53 | Davis | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ |


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| 2 | Udall |
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| 6 | Tancredo |
| 7 | Perlmutter |

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| 2 | Courtney |
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| 4 | Shays |
| 5 | Murphy |


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| 1 Miller | N | Y | N | N | N | N | N | N | N |
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| 2 Boyd | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | Y | N | NV | $Y$ | $Y$ | N |
| 3 Brown | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $\gamma$ | $Y$ |
| 4 Crenshaw | N | Y | N | $Y$ | NV | N | N | $\gamma$ | N |
| 5 Brown-Waite | N | $Y$ | N | $Y$ | N | $Y$ | $N$ | $Y$ | N |
| 6 Stearns | $N$ | $Y$ | N | Y | N | $Y$ | N | N | N |
| 7 Mica | N | $Y$ | N | NV | N | N | $N$ | $Y$ | N |
| 8 Keller | N | $Y$ | N | Y | N | $Y$ | $N$ | $Y$ | N |
| 9 Bilirakis | N | $Y$ | N | $Y$ | N | $Y$ | $N$ | $\gamma$ | N |
| 10 Young | $N$ | $Y$ | N | $Y$ | N | $N$ | $\gamma$ | $\gamma$ | N |
| 11 Castor | Y | $Y$ | Y | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | Y |
| 12 Putnam | N | $Y$ | N | Y | N | N | N | $Y$ | N |
| 13 Buchanan | N | $Y$ | N | $Y$ | N | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | N |
| 14 Mack IV | N | $Y$ | NV | $Y$ | N | $N$ | N | N | N |
| 15 Weldon | N | $Y$ | N | $Y$ | N | N | $N$ | N | N |
| 16 Mahoney | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | Y | $Y$ | $\gamma$ |
| 17 Meek | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ |
| 18 Ros-Lebtinen | N | $Y$ | N | $Y$ | N | $Y$ | N | $Y$ | $\gamma$ |
| 19 Wexler | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ |
| 20 Wasserman-Schultz | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | Y | $\gamma$ | $Y$ |
| 21 Diaz-Balart, L. | $N$ | $Y$ | N | $Y$ | N | $Y$ | $N$ | $\gamma$ | N |
| 22 Klein | Y | $Y$ | $Y$ | Y | NV | $Y$ | Y | $Y$ | Y |
| 23 Hastings | Y | $\gamma$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | Y | $\gamma$ | Y |
| 24 Feeney | N | $Y$ | N | $Y$ | N | N | N | $Y$ | NV |
| 25 Diaz-Balart, M. Georgia | N | $Y$ | N | Y | N | Y | N | NV | N |
| 1 Kingston | $N$ | Y | N | N | N | NV | $N$ | $Y$ | N |
| 2 Bishop | Y | NV | $Y$ | $Y$ | Y | Y | Y | $\gamma$ | $Y$ |
| 3 Westmoreland | N | Y | N | Y | N | N | N | N | N |


| 4 | Johnson | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y |
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| 5 | Lewis | Y | Y | NV | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y |
| 6 | Price | N | Y | N | N | N | N | N | N | N |
| 7 | Linder | N | Y | N | Y | N | NV | N | Y | N |
| 8 | Marshall | N | Y | N | Y | N | Y | N | Y | N |
| 9 | Deal | N | Y | N | Y | N | N | N | Y | N |
| 10 | Broun |  | Y | N | Y | N | N | N | N | N |
| II | Gingrey | N | Y | N | N | N | N | N | Y | N |
| 12 | Barrow | N | Y | N | Y | N | Y | Y | Y | N |
| I3 | Scott | Yawall |  | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y |
| Y |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

$\begin{array}{lllllllllll}\text { I } & \text { Abercrombie } & Y & N & Y & Y & Y & Y & Y & Y & Y \\ 2 & \text { Hirono } & Y & Y & Y & Y & Y & Y & Y & Y & Y\end{array}$ IdAHO

| I | Sall | N | $Y$ | N | N | N | N | $N$ | N |  |
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|  | Simpson | $N$ | $Y$ | $N$ | $Y$ | $N$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ |  |
| Illinois |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| I | Rush | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | Y | Y |  |
| 2 | Jackson | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | Y | Y |  |
| 3 | Lipinski | $Y$ | $\gamma$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ |  |
| 4 | Gutierrez | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | NV | $\gamma$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | Y |  |
| 5 | Emanuel | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | NV | $\gamma$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ |  |
| 6 | Roskam | N | $\gamma$ | N | $Y$ | N | N | N | Y |  |
| 7 | Davis | $Y$ | NV | Y | $Y$ | $\gamma$ | $Y$ | Y | Y |  |
| 8 | Bean | $Y$ | Y | $Y$ | $Y$ | $\gamma$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ |  |
| 9 | Schakowsky | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ |  |
| 10 | Kirk | N | $Y$ | N | $Y$ | $Y$ | Y | $Y$ | Y |  |
| 11 | Weller | N | $Y$ | NV | $Y$ | N | NV | N | NV |  |
| 12 | Costello | $Y$ | $\gamma$ | Y | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ |  |
| 13 | Biggert | N | $\gamma$ | N | $Y$ | N | $Y$ | N | $Y$ |  |
| 14 | Hastert | N | $\gamma$ | NV | NV | NV | NV | $N$ | NV |  |
| 15 | Johnson | N | NV | N | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | N | $Y$ |  |
|  | Manzullo | N | $Y$ | N | $Y$ | N | N | N | $Y$ |  |
|  | Hare | $Y$ | $\gamma$ | Y | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ |  |
|  | LaHood | N | $\gamma$ | N | NV | NV | $\gamma$ | $Y$ | $Y$ |  |
|  | Shimkus | N | $Y$ | N | Y | N | NV | $N$ | $Y$ |  | Indiana


| I | Visclosky | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2 | Donnelly | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y |
| 3 | Souder | N | Y | N | Y | N | N | N | Y | N |
| 4 | Buyer | N | Y | N | Y | N | Y | N | Y | N |
| 5 | Burton | N | Y | N | Y | N | N | N | N | N |
| 6 | Pence | N | Y | N | NV | N | N | N | N | N |
| 7 | Carson | Y | NV | NV | Y | Y | Y | NV | NV | NV |
| 8 | Ellsworth | N | Y | Y | Y | Y | NV | Y | Y | Y |
| 9 | Hill | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | NV | Y | Y | Y |

Iowa

| I | Braley | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ |
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| 2 | Loebsack | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ |
| 3 | Boswell | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ |
| 4 | Latham | $N$ | $Y$ | $N$ | $Y$ | $N$ | $N$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $N$ |
| 5 | King | $N$ | $Y$ | $N$ | $N$ | $N$ | $N$ | $N$ | $Y$ | $N$ |
| Kansas |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Kansas

| I | Moran | N | Y | N | Y | N | Y | Y | Y | N |
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| 2 | Boyda | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y |
| 3 | Moore | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y |
| 4 | Tiabrt | N | NV | N | Y | N | Y | N | Y | N |

Kentucky

| 1 Whitfield | $N$ | Y | $N$ | $Y$ | N | $Y$ | N | $Y$ | $N$ |
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| 2 Lewis | $N$ | $Y$ | $N$ | $Y$ | N | N | $N$ | $Y$ | $N$ |
| 3 Yarmuth | $Y$ | $Y$ | Y | $Y$ | Y | Y | $Y$ | $Y$ | Y |
| 4 Davis | $N$ | $Y$ | N | N | N | N | N | $Y$ | $N$ |
| 5 Rogers | $N$ | $Y$ | $N$ | $Y$ | N | Y | $N$ | $Y$ | N |
| 6 Chandler | Y | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | Y | $Y$ | Y |

## LOUISIANA

| I | Jindal | NV | NV | NV | Y | NV | NV | NV | NV | NV |
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| 2 | Jefferson | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y |
| 3 | Melançon | Y | Y | Y | Y | N | Y | Y | Y | N |
| 4 | McCry | N | Y | N | Y | N | N | N | Y | N |
| 5 | Alexander | N | Y | N | Y | N | N | N | Y | N |
| 6 | Baker | N | Y | N | NV | N | NV | N | Y | N |
| 7 | Boustany | N | Y | N | Y | N | N | N | NV | N |

## Maine

| 1 | Allen | Y | Y | N | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y |
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| 2 | Michaud | Y | Y | N | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y |

2 Michaud

## Maryland

| 1 | Gilcbrest | Y | N | N | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | NV |
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| 2 | Ruppersberger | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y |
| 3 | Sarbanes | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y |
| 4 | Wynn | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y |
| 5 | Hoyer | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y |
| 6 | Bartlett | N | Y | N | Y | Y | N | N | Y | N |
| 7 | Cummings | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y |
| 8 | Van Hollen | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y |

MASSACHusetts

| I | Olver | $Y$ | N | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2 | Neal | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ |
| 3 | McGovern | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ |
| 4 | Frank | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | NV | Y | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ |
| 5 | $Y$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5 | Tsongas |  |  | $Y$ |  |  |  | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ |
| 6 | Tierney | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ |
| 7 | Markey | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ |
| 8 | Capuano | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ |
| 9 | Lynch | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ |
| 10 | Delahunt | $Y$ | NV | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ |

## Michigan

| 1 | Stupak | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | Y |
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| 2 | Hoelestra | N | $Y$ | N | $N$ | N | N | $N$ | $Y$ | N |
| 3 | Eblers | N | $Y$ | N | Y | Y | N | $Y$ | $Y$ | N |
| 4 | Camp | $N$ | $Y$ | $N$ | $Y$ | $N$ | $Y$ | $N$ | $Y$ | N |
| 5 | Kildee | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $\gamma$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | Y |
| 6 | Upton | N | $Y$ | N | $Y$ | Y | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | N |
| 7 | Walberg | N | $Y$ | N | Y | $N$ | N | $N$ | $N$ | N |
| 8 | Rogers | N | $Y$ | $N$ | $Y$ | $N$ | $\gamma$ | $N$ | $Y$ | N |
| 9 | Knollenberg | N | $Y$ | $N$ | $Y$ | Y | $Y$ | $N$ | $Y$ | N |
| 10 | Miller | N | $Y$ | N | $Y$ | N | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | N |
| 11 | McCotter | N | $Y$ | N | $Y$ | $N$ | $Y$ | $N$ | $Y$ | N |
| 12 | Levin | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | Y | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ |
| 13 | Kilpatrick | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | r | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ |
| 14 | Conyers | NV | $N$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ |
| 15 | Dingell | Y | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | Y |

Minnesota
$\begin{array}{ll}1 & \text { W } \\ 2 & \text { Kin } \\ 3 & \text { R } \\ 4 & \text { M } \\ 5 & \text { E } \\ 6 & \text { B } \\ 7 & \text { P } \\ 8 & \end{array}$ 8 Ober

| I | Wicker | N | Y | N | Y | N | N | N | Y | N |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2 | Thompson | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y |
| 3 | Pickering | N | Y | N | Y | N | NV | N | Y | N |
| 4 | Taylor | N | Y | N | Y | Y | Y | N | Y | Y |

Missour

| I Clay | $\gamma$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | NV | $Y$ | $Y$ | $\gamma$ | Y |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2 Akin | $N$ | $Y$ | N | $Y$ | N | $N$ | N | N | N |
| 3 Carnhan | Y | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | Y | Y |
| 4 Skelton | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | NV | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | Y |
| 5 Cleaver | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | Y | $Y$ | $Y$ |
| 6 Graves | N | $Y$ | N | $Y$ | N | Y | N | $Y$ | N |
| 7 Blunt | $N$ | $Y$ | N | $Y$ | N | $N$ | N | $Y$ | N |
| 8 Emerson | $Y$ | $Y$ | $N$ | $Y$ | N | Y | $Y$ | $Y$ | N |
| 9 Hulshof Montana | N | $Y$ | $N$ | $Y$ | N | NV | N | $\gamma$ | N |
| a-I Rehberg Nebraska | $N$ | $Y$ | $N$ | N | N | $\gamma$ | $Y$ | Y | N |


| 1 | Fortenberry | N | Y | N | Y | Y | Y | N | Y | N |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2 | Terry | N | Y | N | Y | N | N | N | Y | N |
| 3 | Smith | N | Y | N | Y | N | N | N | Y | N |

Nevada

| I | Berkley | NV | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2 | Heller | N | Y | N | Y | N | Y | N | Y | N |
| 3 | Porter | N | Y | N | Y | N | Y | Y | Y | N |

New Hampshire
I Shea-Porter 2 Hodes

## I Andrews

2 LoBion
4 Smith
5 Garrett
6 Pallone
7 Ferguson
8 Pascrell
9 Rothman
10 Payne
II Frelinghuysen
12 Holt
13 Sires

## New Mexico

| 1 | Wilson | N | $Y$ | N | Y | N | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $N$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2 | Pearce | N | $Y$ | NV | Y | N | NV | N | $Y$ | $N$ |
| 3 | Udall | Y | $Y$ | $Y$ | Y | $Y$ | Y | $Y$ | $Y$ | Y |

## New York

| I | Bishop | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2 | Israel | $Y$ | $Y$ | Y | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ |
| 3 | King | N | $Y$ | N | $Y$ | N | $Y$ | NV | Y | N |
| 4 | McCarthy | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | Y | $Y$ | Y |
| 5 | Ackerman | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | Y | $Y$ | $\gamma$ |
| 6 | Meeks | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | Y |
| 7 | Crowley | $\gamma$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ |
| 8 | Nadler | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | Y | $Y$ | $Y$ |
| 9 | Weiner | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | r | $Y$ | $Y$ |
| 10 | Towns | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ |
| 11 | Clarke | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | NV | NV | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $\gamma$ |
| 12 | Velazquez | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ |
| 13 | Fossella | $N$ | $Y$ | $N$ | $Y$ | N | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | N |
| 14 | Maloney | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ |
| 15 | Rangel | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ |
| 16 | Serrano | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $\gamma$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ |
| 17 | Engel | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | Y | $Y$ |
| 18 | Lowey | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $\gamma$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ |
| 19 | Hall | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | Y |
| 20 | Gillibrand | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $\gamma$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ |
| 21 | McNulty | $Y$ | $Y$ | N | NV | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ |
| 22 | Hinchey | $Y$ | N | $Y$ | Y | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ |
| 23 | McHugh | N | $Y$ | N | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $\gamma$ | N |
| 24 | Arcuri | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | Y |
| 25 | Walsh | N | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | NV | F | $Y$ | N |
| 26 | Reynolds | N | $Y$ | N | $Y$ | N | NV | N | $Y$ | N |
| 27 | Higgins | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $\gamma$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ |
| 28 | Slaughter | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $\gamma$ | $\gamma$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ |
| 29 | Kubl | $N$ | $Y$ | N | $Y$ | N | $Y$ | N | $Y$ | N |

North Carolina

| I | Butterfield | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | Y | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | Y | $Y$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2 | Etheridge | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | Y | $Y$ | $Y$ | Y | Y | $Y$ |
| 3 | Jones | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | N | N | $\gamma$ | $N$ | $Y$ | $N$ |
| 4 | Price | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | Y | Y | Y | Y | $Y$ |
| 5 | Foxx | N | $Y$ | N | $Y$ | $N$ | N | N | N | N |
| 6 | Coble | N | $Y$ | $N$ | N | NV | N | $N$ | N | N |
| 7 | McIntyre | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | Y | Y | Y | Y | $Y$ |
| 8 | Hayes | N | $Y$ | N | $Y$ | NV | Y | N | Y | $Y$ |
| 9 | Myrick. | $N$ | Y | $N$ | $Y$ | N | N | $N$ | Y | N |
| 10 | McHenry | N | $Y$ | N | N | N | N | $N$ | N | N |
| 11 | Shuler | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | Y | $Y$ | $Y$ | Y | $Y$ |
| 12 | Watt | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | Y | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ |
| 13 | Miller | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | Y | $Y$ | $Y$ | Y | $Y$ |

North Dakota
a-I Pomeroy
Оніо

| I | Chabot | N | Y | N | Y | N | N | N | Y | N |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2 | Schmidt | N | NV | N | Y | N | N | N | Y | N |
| 3 | Turner | N | Y | N | Y | N | Y | Y | Y | N |
| 4 | Jordan | N | Y | N | N | N | N | N | N | N |
| 5 | Gillmor | N |  |  | $Y$ | $Y$ |  |  |  |  |
| 6 | Wilson | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | $Y$ | $Y$ |

## DESCRIPTION OF SENATE VOTES

I. HR 2764. Fiscal 2008 State-Foreign Operations Appropriations/Passage. Bill to appropriate $\$ 34.4$ billion in fiscal 2008 for foreign operations and economic assistance. It would provide $\$ 2.4$ billion in military assistance for Israel and $\$ 1.3$ billion for Egyp. It would appropriate $\$ 5.1$ billion for programs to combat HIV/AIDS and related diseases, $\$ 1.2$ billion for the Millennium Challenge Corp., $\$ 9.1$ billion for the USAID. As amended the bill would repeal the Mexico City policy, (adopted 53-41 earlier in the day) which bars U.S. aid to international family planning organizations that perform or promote abortions, even if they use their own funds. Passed $81-12 ; 9 / 6 / 07$. Became public law $12 / 26 / 07$. The Mexico City amendment was stripped from the bill.
2. HR 1585 Fiscal 2008 Defense Authorization/Cloture. Motion to invoke cloture (thus limiting debate) on the Levin (D-MI) amendment to the Levin substitute. The amendment calls for a drawdown and redeployment of U.S. forces in Iraq, with certain exceptions, by the end of April 2008. Motion rejected. $52-47 ; 7 / 17 / 07$. Three-fifths of the total Senate (60) is required to invoke cloture.
3. HR 4156 Iraq War Supplemental Appropriations/Cloture. Motion to invoke cloture (thus limiting debate) on the Reid (D-NV) motion to proceed to the bill to appropriate $\$ 50$ billion in emergency supplemental funds for the wars in Iraq and Afghanistan for fiscal 2008. The bill would require troops to begin withdrawing from Iraq within 30 days, with a goal of withdrawing most troops by Dec. I5, 2008. Motion rejected 53-45; II/I6/07. Three-fifths of the total Senate (60) required to invoke cloture.
4. HR I Sept. II Commission Recommendations/Conference Report. Conference report on the bill to implement recommendations of the Sept. II commission, including requiring homeland security grants based mainly on risk while ensuring minimum amounts for each state. It also would require all cargo bound for the United States to be scanned for radiation and density before being placed on a ship in a foreign port. The bill would authorize new sanctions on foreign individuals or entities that engage in the improper transport or sales of nuclear weapons materials. Adopted $85-8 ; 7 / 26 / 07$. Cleared by the House 371-40; 7/27/07. Became public law 8/3/07.
5. HR 2669. Student Loans Reconciliation/Conference

Report. Conference report on the bill to cut government subsidies to student loan firms by about $\$ 20$ billion and redirect most of the money to aid for students and college graduates. It also would include $\$ 750$ in federal budget deficit reduction. The maximum Pell grant would be increased by $\$ 490$ in 2008 and by $\$ 1,090$ over 5 years. The bill would also cap student loan repayment at $15 \%$ of discretionary income. Adopted 79-12; 9/7/07. Cleared by the House 29297; 9/7/07. Became public law 9/27/07.
6. HR I585 Fiscal 2008 Defense Authorization/Cloture/Hate Crimes. Motion to invoke cloture (thus limiting debate) on the Kennedy (D-MA) amendment to make violent crimes based on the victim's race, color, religion or national origin punishable by a fine and up to 10 years in prison, and punishable by a life sentence if the victim dies, is kidnapped or is subjected to aggravated sexual abuse. It also would create the same penalties for crimes motivated by gender, sexual orientation, gender identity or disability. Motion agreed to $60-39 ; 9 / 27 / 07$. Three-fifths of the total Senate ( 60 ) is required to invoke cloture. Subsequently, the Kennedy amendment was adopted by voice vote. Vetoed by the President I2/28/07.
7.HR 3963 Children's Health Insurance/Passage. Bill to reauthorize SCHIP at nearly $\$ 60$ billion over five years, expanding the program by $\$ 35$ billion. The cost of the expansion would be offset by a 61 ç increase in the tax on cigarettes to $\$ 1$ per pack, and a tax increase on other tobacco products. Program eligibility would be limited to families earning three times the federal poverty level or less. It also would require the Social Security Administration to verify the citizenship of all applicants and require states to phase out coverage of childless adults by the end of 2008. Passed (thus cleared for the President) $64-30 ; 1 / / I / 07$. Vetoed by the President I2/I2/07.
8. HR 1429 Head Start Reauthorization/Conference Report. Conference report on the bill to authorize $\$ 7.4$ billion in fiscal 2008, $\$ 7.7$ billion in 2009 , $\$ 8$ billion in 2010 , and unspecified sums in 2011 and 2012 for the Head Start program. It would increase salaries of Head Start teachers and require that by 2013 at least $50 \%$ of Head Start teachers nationwide have at least a bachelor's degree in early childhood education or a related field. Adopted $95-0$ (thus cleared for the president) $\mathrm{II} / 14 / 07$. Became public law $12 / 12 / 07$.
9. HR 6 Energy Policy/Motion to Concur. Motion to concur in the House amendment to the Senate amendment. Bill would require new fuel economy (CAFE) standards of 35 miles per gallon for cars and light trucks, and require 36 billion gallons of biofuels to be used by 2022. It also would direct the Energy Department to set new energy efficiency standards. Motion agreed to $86-8 ; 12 / 13 / 07$. House cleared $12 / 18 / 07$. Signed into law $12 / 19 / 07$.

## IO. HR 2764 Fiscal 2008 State-Foreign Operations

 Appropriations/Mexico City Policy. Boxer (D-CA) amendment to repeal the Mexico City policy, which bars U.S. aid to international family planning organizations that perform or promote abortions, even if they use their own funds. Adopted $53-41 ; 9 / 6 / 07$. This measure was stripped from the final bill.|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Alabama |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Sessions | , | N | N | Y | Y | N | N | $\gamma$ | $\gamma$ | N |
| Shelby | Y | N | N | Y | Y | N | N | Y | Y | N |
| Alaska |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Murkowski, L. | $Y$ | N | N | $Y$ | $Y$ | N | $Y$ | $Y$ | Y | Y |
| Stevens | $\gamma$ | N | N | Y | $Y$ | $N$ | $\gamma$ | $\gamma$ | $\gamma$ | $\gamma$ |
| Arizona |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kyl | Y | N | N | N | $Y$ | N | N | $Y$ | N | N |
| McCain | NV | $N$ | NV | NV | NV | NV | NV | NV | NV | NV |
| Arkansas |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lincoln | NV | Y | Y | Y | NV | Y | Y | Y | Y | NV |
| Pryor | $Y$ | $Y$ | Y | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | Y |
| California |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Boxer | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y |
| Feinstein | $Y$ | $Y$ | Y | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | Y | Y | r | Y |
| Colorado |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Allard | Y | N | N | $Y$ | N | N | N | Y | Y | N |
| Salazar | Y | Y | Y | Y | $Y$ | $Y$ | Y | Y | $Y$ | Y |
| Connecticut |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Dodd | NV | Y | N | NV | NV | $Y$ | NV | NV | NV |  |
| Lieberman | $Y$ | $N$ | N | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | Y | $\gamma$ | Y |
| Delaware |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Biden | NV | Y | Y | Y | NV | Y | $Y$ | NV | NV | NV |
| Carper | $Y$ | $Y$ | Y | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | Y | Y |  |


| FLoRIDA |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Martine |  | Y | N | N | Y | Y | N | N | Y | Y |
| N |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |


| Kentucky |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Bunning | $Y$ | N | N | $Y$ | N | N | N | $Y$ | $Y$ | N |
| McConnell | $\gamma$ | $N$ | N | $Y$ | N | N | $N$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | N |
| Louisiana |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Landrieu | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | Y |
| Vitter | $Y$ | N | N | $Y$ | N | N | N | Y | $\gamma$ | N |
| Maine |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Collins | $Y$ | $\gamma$ | $Y$ | Y | Y | F | $Y$ | $Y$ | $\gamma$ | $Y$ |
| Snowe | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | Y | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ |
| Maryland |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cardin | $Y$ | Y | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | 1 | $Y$ | $Y$ | Y | $Y$ |
| Mikulski | $Y$ | Y | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ |
| Massachusetts |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kennedy | $Y$ | Y | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $\gamma$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $\gamma$ | $Y$ |
| Kerry | $Y$ | Y | $Y$ | $Y$ | NV | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ |
| Michigan |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Levin | Y | Y | $Y$ | Y | Y | Y | $Y$ | Y | Y | $Y$ |
| Stabenow | $Y$ | Y | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | Y | $Y$ | Y | N | $Y$ |
| Minnesota |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Coleman | Y | N | N | NV | $Y$ | Y | Y | $Y$ | Y | $N$ |
| Klobuchar | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ |
| MISSISSIPPI |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cochran | $Y$ | N | N | $Y$ | $Y$ | N | N | $Y$ | $Y$ | N |
| Lott | $Y$ | $N$ | NV | NV | $Y$ | N | N | $Y$ | $Y$ | N |
| Missouri |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bond | $Y$ | $N$ | N | $Y$ | $N$ | N | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $N$ |
| McCaskill | $\gamma$ | Y | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ |
| Montana |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Baucus | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | Y | $\gamma$ | $Y$ |
| Tester | $\gamma$ | Y | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | Y | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ |
| Nebraska |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Hagel | $Y$ | Y | Y | Y | $N$ | N | N | Y | NV | N |
| Nelson, Ben | $Y$ | $\gamma$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $\gamma$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | Y | N |
| Nevada |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ensign | N | $N$ | N | $Y$ | $Y$ | N | N | $Y$ | $Y$ | $N$ |
| Reid | $Y$ | $N$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | Y | $Y$ | $Y$ |
| New Hampshire |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Gregg | Y | N | N | $Y$ | N | Y | N | $Y$ | Y | N |
| Sununu | $\gamma$ | $N$ | N | $Y$ | $Y$ | N | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | N |
| New Jersey |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lautenberg | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ |
| Menendez | $\gamma$ | Y | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | Y | $Y$ | Y | $Y$ | $Y$ |
| New Mexico |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bingaman | $\gamma$ | Y | Y | Y | $Y$ | Y | $Y$ | Y | $\gamma$ | Y |
| Domenici | $Y$ | $N$ | N | $Y$ | $Y$ | N | $Y$ | $Y$ | $\gamma$ | N |
| New York |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Clinton | NV | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | NV | $Y$ | NV | NV | NV | NV |
| Schumer | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | Y | $Y$ |
| North Carolina |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Burr | $Y$ | $N$ | N | $Y$ | $N$ | N | N | $Y$ | Y | $N$ |
| Dole | $\gamma$ | $N$ | N | $N$ | $Y$ | N | N | $Y$ | $Y$ | N |
| North Dakota |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Conrad | $Y$ | Y | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | Y | $Y$ | $Y$ | Y | $Y$ |
| Dorgan | $Y$ | Y | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | Y | Y | $Y$ |
| OHio |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Brown | $Y$ | $Y$ | Y | $Y$ | $Y$ | Y | Y | $Y$ | Y | $Y$ |
| Voinovich | $\gamma$ | $N$ | N | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | N | $Y$ | $Y$ | $N$ |
| Oкцаномa |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Coburn | N | N | N | $N$ | N | N | N | $Y$ | $N$ | $N$ |
| Inhofe | N | N | N | N | N | N | N | $Y$ | N | $N$ |
| OREGON |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Smith | Y | $Y$ | Y | $Y$ | $Y$ | Y | Y | Y | Y | $Y$ |
| Wyden | $Y$ | Y | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | NV | Y |  |  |


| Pennsylvania |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Casey | Y | Y | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | Y | $\gamma$ |
| Specter | $Y$ | N | N | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ |
| RHode Island |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Reed | $Y$ | $\gamma$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | Y | $Y$ | Y | $Y$ |
| Whitehouse | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $\gamma$ | $Y$ | $\gamma$ |
| South Carolina |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| DeMint | $N$ | N | N | $N$ | N | N | N | $Y$ | N | N |
| Graham | $N$ | N | $N$ | N | $N$ | $N$ | $N$ | $\gamma$ | Y | $N$ |

South Dakota

| Johnson | $Y$ | NV | Y | NV | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Thune | Y | N | N | Y | Y | N | N | Y | $Y$ | N |

Tennessee

| Alexander | $Y$ | $N$ | $N$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $N$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $N$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Corker | N | N | N | Y | Y | N | Y | Y | Y | N |

Texas

| Cornyn | N | N | N | Y | Y | N | N | Y | Y | N |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Hutchison | Y | N | N | Y | Y | N | Y | Y | Y | N |

UTAH

| Bennett | $Y$ | $N$ | $N$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $N$ | $N$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $N$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Hatch | $Y$ | $N$ | $N$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $N$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $N$ | $N$ |


| Vermont |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Leahy | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ |
| Sanders | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ |


| VIRGINIA |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Warner | $Y$ | $N$ | $N$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $N V$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ |
| Webb | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ |

Washington

| Cantwell | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Murray | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ |

## West Virginia

| Byrd | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Rockefeller | $\gamma$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $\gamma$ | $\gamma$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $\gamma$ | $Y$ | $Y$ |


| Wisconsin |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Feingold | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ |
| Kohl | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ | $Y$ |

Wyoming

| Barnasso | N | N | N | N | Y | N | N | Y | N | N |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Eňi | N | N | N | N | Y | N | N | Y | N | N |

## HOW TO MAKE YOUR VOICE HEARD <br> IN CONGRESS

As you read this guide, take note of how your senators and representative vote on issues that matter to you. Contact them regularly and let them know where you stand. Your message may be as simple as the samples below:

Addresses:
The Honorable
United States Senate
Washington, DC 20510

The Honorable
United States House of Representatives
Washington, DC 20515
Sample letter/e-mail:
Dear Senator/Rep.
I am writing to ask you to support/vote against
(issue, bill \#, if you know it).
This issue is important and deserves your attention.
Sincerely,
Your name, address

Phone: Capitol Switchboard (202) 224-3121
Sample phone call:
"Hello. My name is .................................. and I am a constituent.
I would like to register my opinion on the issue of I am in favor of/opposed to it. Please pass this information along to Senator
/Rep.
Thank you."
E-mail: www.Congress.org provides access to all elected officials. To contact your senators and representative, just enter your zip code.

Please take the time to communicate with your elected officials after a vote has taken place. Thanking them for favorable votes is as important as expressing disapproval for unfavorable ones.

## Calls, mail and faxes are tallied. They do make a difference.



The Jewish Community Voter Guide is published by the JAC Education Foundation, P. 0. Box 54I, Highland Park, Illinois 60035. For more information, call (847) 433-0944. Contributions to the JAC Education Foundation are tax deductible for federal income tax purposes as a donation to an organization exempt under IRS code $501(c)(3)$.

## ABOUT THIS VOTER GUIDE

This is Volume VII, Number 2 of the Jewish Community Voter Guide, published twice a year by the JAC Education Foundation. The Voter Guide is for informational purposes only and is not intended to influence the outcome of any election.

The JAC Education Foundation does not advocate the election or defeat of any candidate and does not endorse any political party. The information in this Voter Guide is provided as a resource to help you understand the issues before the IIOth Congress, to communicate your opinions to elected officials on these issues, and to make you an informed participant in the political process.

## ABOUT THE JAC EDUCATION FOUNDATION

The JAC Education Foundation was formed to educate and engage the Jewish community in electoral politics and issues of Jewish concern. The Jewish community is no longer immune to the apathy and ignorance that affect the nation as a whole. We cannot take elections for granted: we must educate ourselves, register and vote, and urge others to do the same.

The JAC Education Foundation seeks to increase political involvement through knowledge of

- how to be an effective advocate
- which legislative issues are important
- what Congressional action has been taken


## ABOUT THE CONGRESSIONAL INDEX

This indicates how each member of the United States Congress voted on issues of concern to American Jewry as identified by the JAC Education Foundation in consultation with recognized authorities who monitor these issues. Included is legislation on the following:

- the United States-Israel relationship
- separation of religion and state
- reproductive rights
- other community concerns

Read the vote descriptions. Examine the Congressional index to learn how members of Congress voted. These votes often determine where members of Congress stand on key issues.

